

THE
Maiden & Married Life
OF
MARY POWELL,

Afterwards Mistress Milton.



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Maiden and Married Life
OF
MARY POWELL,
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JOURNAL.

Forest Hill, Oxon, May 1st, 1643.

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May 1

) * * * * SEVENTEENTH Birth-
laye. A Gypsie Woman at the Gate
vould faine have tolde my Fortune;
but Mother chased her away, saying
she had doubtlesse harboured in some
of the low Houses in Oxford, and
nighte bring us the Plague. Coulde
have cried for Vexation; she had
promised to tell me the Colour of
my

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my Husband's Eyes; but *Mother* says she believes I shall never have one, I am soe fillie. *Father* gave me a gold Piece. Dear *Mother* is chased, methinks, touching this Debt of five hundred Pounds, which *Father* says he knows not how to pay. Indeed, he sayd, overnighe, his whole personal Estate amounts to but five hundred Pounds, his Timber and Wood to four hundred more, or thereabouts; and the Tithes and Messuages of *Whateley* are no great Matter, being mortgaged for about as much moore, and he hath lent Sights of Money to them that won't pay, so 'tis hard to be thus prest. Poor *Father*! 'twas good of him to give me this gold Piece.

May 2nd.

Cousin *Rose* married to Master *Roger Agnew*. Present, *Father*, *Mother*, and *Brother* of *Rose*. *Father*, *Mother*,

of Mary Powell.

Mother, Dick, Bob, Harry, and I ;
Squire Paice and his Daughter
Audrey ; an olde Aunt of Master
Roger's, and one of his Cousins, a
stiffe-backed Man with large Eares,
and such a long Nose ! Cousin Rose
looked bewtifulle—pitie so faire a
Girl should marry so olde a Man—
'tis thought he wants not manie
Years of fifty.

New Misfortunes in the Poultrie
Yarde. Poor *Mother's Loyalty* can-
not stand the Demands for her best
Chickens, Ducklings, &c., for the
Use of his Majesty's Officers since
the King hath beene in *Oxford*.
She accuseth my *Father* of having
beene wonne over by a few faire
Speeches to be more of a Royalist
than his natural Temper inclineth
him to ; which, of course, he will
not admit.

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May 8th.

Whole Day taken up in a Visit to *Rose*, now a Week married, and growne quite matronlie already. We reached *Sheepscote* about an Hour before Noone. A long, broade, strait Walke of green Turf, planted with Hollyoaks, Sunflowers, &c., and some earlier Flowers alreadie in Bloom, led up to the rusticall Porch of a truly farm-like House, with low gable Roofs, a long lattice Window on either Side the Doore, and three Cafements above. Such, and no more, is *Rose's* House! But she is happy, for she came running forthe, soe soone as she hearde *Clover's* Feet, and helped me from my Saddle all smiling, tho' she had not expected to see us. We had Curds and Creame; and she wished it were the Time of Strawberries, for she sayd they had large Beds; and then my *Father* and the Boys went

of Mary Powell.

went forthe to looke for Master Agnew. Then Rose took me up to her Chamber, singing as she went ; and the long, low Room was sweet with Flowers. Sayd I, “*Rose*, to “ be Mistress of this pretty Cottage, “ ‘twere hardlie amisse to marry a “ Man as olde as Master *Roger*.” “ Olde !” quoth she, “ deare *Moll*, “ you must not deeme him olde ; “ why, he is but forty-two ; and am “ not I twenty-three ?” She lookt soe earneste and hurte, that I coulde not but falle a laughing.

Mother gone to Sandford. She hopes to get Uncle *John* to lend *Father* this Money. *Father* says she may *try*. ’Tis harde to discourage her with an ironicalle Smile, when she is doing alle she can, and more than manie Women woulde, to help *Father* in his Difficultie ; but suche,
she

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she sayth somewhat bitterlie, is the lot of our Sex. She bade *Father* mind that she had brought him three thousand Pounds, and askt what had come of them. Answered ; helped to fille the Mouths of nine healthy Children, and stop the Mouth of an easie Husband; soe, with a Kiss, made it up. I have the Keys, and am left Mistresse of alle, to my greate Contentment; but the Children clamour for Sweetmeats, and *Father* sayth,
“ Remember, *Moll*, Discretion is the
“ better Part of Valour.”

After *Mother* had left, went into the Paddock, to feed the Colts with Bread ; and while they were putting their Noses into *Robin's* Pockets, *Dick* brought out the two Ponies, and set me on one of them, and we had a mad Scamper through the Meadows and down the Lanes ; I leading. Just at the Turne of *Holford's*

of Mary Powell.

ford's Close, came shorte upon a Gentleman walking under the Hedge, clad in a sober, genteel Suit, and of most beautifull Countenance, with Hair like a Woman's, of a lovely pale brown, long and silky, falling over his Shoulders. I nearlie went over him, for *Clover*'s hard Forchead knocked agaynst his Chest ; but he stoode it like a Rock ; and lookinge firste at me and then at *Dick*, he smiled and spoke to my Brother, who seemed to know him, and turned about and walked by us, sometimes stroaking *Clover*'s shaggy Mane. I felte a little ashamed ; for *Dick* had sett me on the Poney just as I was, my Gown somewhat too shorte for riding : however, I drewe up my Feet and let *Clover* nibble a little Grasse, and then got rounde to the neare Side, our new Companion stille between us. He offered me some

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some wild Flowers, and askt me theire Names ; and when I tolde them, he sayd I knew more than he did, though he accounted himselfe a prettie fayre Botaniste : and we went on thus, talking of the Herbs and Simples in the Hedges ; and I sayd how prettie some of theire Names were, and that, methought, though Adam had named alle the Animals in Paradise, perhaps Eve had named alle the Flowers. He lookt earnestlie at me, on this, and muttered “ prettie.” Then *Dick* askt of him News from *London*, and he spoke, methought, reservedlie ; ever and anon turning his bright, thoughtfull Eyes on me. At length, we parted at the Turn of the Lane.

I askt *Dick* who he was, and he told me he was one Mr. *John Milton*, the Party to whom *Father* owed five hundred Pounds. He was the Sonne
of

of Mary Powell.

of a Buckinghamshire Gentleman, he added, well connected, and very scholarlike, but affected towards the Parliament. His Grandf^re, a zealous Papiste, formerly lived in Oxon, and disinherited the Father of this Gentleman for abjuring the Romish Faith.

When I found how faire a Gentleman was Father's Creditor, I became the more interested in deare Mother's Successse.

Dick began to harpe on another Ride to Sheepscote this Morning, and persuaded Father to let him have the bay Mare, soe he and I started at aboute Ten o' the Clock. Arrived at Master Agnew's Doore, found it open, no one in Parlour or Studdy; soe Dick tooke the Horses rounde, and then we went straite thro' the House, into the Garden behind, which

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which is on a rising Ground, with pleached Alleys and turfen Walks, and a Peep of the Church through the Trees. A Lad tolde us his Mistress was with the Bees, soe we walked towards the Hives; and, from an Arbour hard by, hearde a Murmur, though not of Bees, issuing. In this rusticall Bowre, found Roger Agnew reading to Rose and to Mr. Milton. Thereupon ensued manie cheerfull Salutations, and Rose proposed returning to the House, but Master Agnew sayd it was pleasanter in the Bowre, where was Room for alle; soe then Rose offered to take me to her Chamber to lay aside my Hoode, and promised to send a Junkett into the Arbour; whereon Mr. Agnew smiled at Mr. Milton, and sayd somewhat of "neat-handed "Phillis."

As we went alonge, I tolde Rose

of Mary Powell.

I had seene her Guest once before,
and thought him a comely, pleasant
Gentleman. She laught, and sayd,
“ Pleasant? why, he is one of the
“ greatest Scholars of our Time, and
“ knows more Languages than you
“ or I ever hearde of.” I made
Answer, “ That may be, and yet
“ might not ensure his being plea-
“ sant, but rather the contrary, for
“ I cannot reade Greeke and Latin,
“ Rose, like you.” Quoth Rose,
“ But you can reade English, and he
“ hath writ some of the loveliest
“ English Verses you ever hearde,
“ and hath brought us a new Com-
“ posure this Morning, which Roger,
“ being his olde College Friend, was
“ discussing with him, to my greate
“ Pleasure; when you came. After
“ we have eaten the Junkett, he
“ shall beginne it again.” “ By no
“ Means,” said I, “ for I love Talking
“ more

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" more than Reading." However, it was not soe to be, for Rose woulde not be soyled ; and as it woulde not have been good Manners to decline the Hearinge in Presence of the Poet, I was constrainyd to suppresse a secret Yawne, and feign Attention, though, Truth to say, it soone wan-dered ; and, during the last halse Hour, I sat in a compleat Dreame, tho' not unpleasant one. Roger having made an End, 'twas diverting to heare him commending the Piece unto the Author, who as gravely accepted it ; yet, with nothing fulle-some about the one, or misproud about the other. Indeed, there was a sedate Sweetnesse in the Poet's Wordes as well as Lookes ; and shortlie, waiving the Discussion of his owne Composures, he beganne to talke of those of other Men, as *Shakspere, Spenser, Cowley, Ben Jonson,*

of Mary Powell.

Jonson, and of Tasso, and Tasso's Friend the Marquis of Villa, whome, it appeared, Mr. Milton had Knowledge of in Italy. Then he askt me, woulde I not willingly have seene the Country of Romeo and Juliet, and prest to know whether I loved Poetry; but finding me loath to tell, sayd he doubted not I preferred Romances, and that he had read manie, and loved them dearly too. I sayd, I loved Shakspeare's Plays better than Sidney's Arcadia; on which he cried "Righte," and drew nearer to me, and woulde have talked at greater length; but, knowing from Rose how learned he was, I feared to shew him I was a fillie Foole; soe, like a fillie Foole, held my Tongue. Dinner; Eggs, Bacon, roast Ribs of Lamb, Spinach, Potatoes, sa- voury Pie, a Brentford Pudding, and Cheesecakes. What a pretty Housewife

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Housewife *Rose* is! Roger's plain Hospitalitie and feholarlie Discourse appeared to much Advantage. He askt of News from *Paris*; and Mr. *Milton* spoke much of the *Swedish* Ambassadour, *Dutch* by Birth; a Man renowned for his Learning, Magnanimitiy, and Misfortunes, of whome he had feene much. He tolde *Rose* and me how this Mister *Van der Groote* had beene unjustlie caste into Prifon by his Countrymen; and how his good Wife had shared his Captivitie, and had tried to get his Sentence reversed; failing which, she contrived his Escape in a big Chest, which she pretended to be full of heavie olde Bookes. Mr. *Milton* concluded with the Exclamation, “ Indede, there never was such a Womian;” on which, deare Roger, whome I beginne to love, quoth, “ Oh yes, there are manie
“ such,

of Mary Powell.

"such,—we have two at Table now." Whercat, Mr. *Milton* smiled.

At Leave-taking pressed Mr. *Agnew* and *Rose* to come and see us foone; and *Dick* askt Mr. *Milton* to see the Bowling Greene.

Ride Home, delightfull.

Thought, when I woke this Morning, I had been dreaminge of St. *Paul* let down the Wall in a Basket; but founde, on more closely examining the Matter, 'twas *Grotius* carried down the Ladder in a Chest; and methought I was his Wife, leaninge from the Window above, and crying to the Souldiers, "Have a Care, have a Care!" "Tis certayn I shoulde have betraied him by an Over-anxietie.

Resolved to give *Father* a *Sheepscote* Dinner, but *Margery* affirmed the Haunch woulde no longer keepe,
so

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so was forced to have it drest, though meaninge to have kept it for Companie. Little *Kate*, who had been out alle the Morning, came in with her Lap full of Butter-burs, the which I was glad to see, as *Mother* esteemes them a sovereign Remedie 'gainst the Plague, which is like to be rife in *Oxford* this Summer, the Citie being so overcrowded on account of his Majestie. While laying them out on the Stille-room Floor, in bursts *Robin* to say Mr. *Agnew* and Mr. *Milton* were with *Father* at the Bowling Greene, and woulde dine here. Soe was glad *Margery* had put down the Haunch. 'Twas past One o' the Clock, however, before it coulde be sett on Table; and I had just run up to pin on my Carnation Knots, when I hearde them alle come in discoursing merrilie.

At Dinner Mr. *Milton* askt *Robin*
of

of Mary Powell.

of his Studdies; and I was in Payne
for the deare Boy, knowing him to
be better affected to his out-doore
Recreations than to his Booke; but
he answered boldlie he was in *Ovid*,
and I lookt in Mr. Milton's Face to
guesse was that goode Scholarship
or no; but he turned it towards my
Father, and sayd he was trying an
Experiment on two young Nephews
of his owne, whether the reading
those Authors that treate of phisical
Subjects mighte not advantage them
more than the Poets; whereat my
Father jested with him, he being
himselfe one of the Fraternitie he
seemed to despise. But he uphelde
his Argumente so bravellie, that
Father listened in earnest Silence.
Meantime, the Cloth being drawne,
and I in Feare of remaining over
long, was avised to withdrawe my-
selfe earlie, *Robin* following, and
begging

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begging me to goe downe to the Fish-ponds. Afterwards alle the others joyned us, and we sate on the Steps till the Sun went down, when, the Horses being broughte round, our Guests tooke Leave without returning to the House. *Father* walked thoughtfullie Home with me, leaning on my Shoulder, and spake little.

May 15th

After writing the above last Night, in my Chamber, went to Bed and had a most heavenlie Dreame. Me thoughte it was brighte, brighte Moonlighte, and I was walking with Mr. *Milton* on a Terrace,—not *our* Terrace, but in some outlandish Place; and it had Flights and Flights of green Marble Steps, descending, I cannot tell how farre, with Stone Figures and Vases on everie one. We went downe and downe these Steps,

of Mary Powell.

Steps, till we came to a faire Piece
of Water, still in the Moonlighte ;
and then, methoughte, he woulde
be taking Leave, and sayd much
aboute Absence and Sorrowe, as
tho' we had knowne eache other
some Space ; and alle that he sayd
was delightfull to heare. Of a
suddain we hearde Cries, as of Dis-
tresse, in a Wood that came quite
down to the Water's Edge, and Mr.
Milton sayd, "Hearken !" and then,
"There is some one being slaine in
the Woode, I must goe to rescue
him ;" and soe, drewe his Sword
and ran off. Meanwhile, the Cries
continued, but I did not seeme to
mind them much ; and, looking
stedfastlie downe into the cleare
Water, coulde see to an immeasur-
able Depth, and beheld, oh, rare !
Girls sitting on glistening Rocks,
far downe beneath, combing and
braiding

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braiding their brighte Hair, and talking and laughing, onlie I coulde not heare aboute what. And theire Kirtles were like spun Glass, and theire Bracelets Coral and Pearl; and I thought it the fairest Sight that Eyes coulde see. But, alle at once, the Cries in the Wood affrighted them, for they startcd, looked upwards and alle aboute, and began swimming thro' the cleare Water so fast, that it became troublcd and thick, and I coulde sce them noc more. Then I was aware that the Voices in the Wood werc of *Dick* and *Harry*, calling for me; and I soughte to answcr, "Here!" but my Tongue was heavie. Then I commenced running towards thcm, through ever fo manie greene Paths, in the Wood; but still, we coulde never meet; and I began to sce grinning Faees, neither of Man nor Beast,

of Mary Powell.

Beaste, peeping at me through the
Trees; and one and another of them
called me by Name; and in greate
Feare and Paine I awoke!

* * * * Strange Things are
Dreames. Dear Mother thinks much
of them, and sayth they oft portend
coming Events. My Father holdeth
the Opinion that they are rather
made up of what hath alreadie come
to passe; but surelie naught like this
Dreame of mine hath in anie Part
befallen me hitherto?

* * * * What strange Fable
or Masque were they reading that
Day at Sheepscote? I mind not.

Too much busied of late to write,
though much hath happened which
I woulde fain remember. Dined at
Shotover yesterday. Met Mother,
who is coming Home in a Day or
two, but helde short Speech with
me

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me aside concerning Housewifery. The *Agnews* there, of course: alsoe Mr. *Milton*, whom we have seene continuallie, lately; and I know not how it shoulde be, but he seemeth to like me. *Father* affects him much, but *Mother* loveth him not. She hath seene little of him: perhaps the less the better. *Ralph Hewlett*, as usuall, forward in his rough Endeavours to please; but, though no Scholar, I have yet Sense enough to preser Mr. *Milton's* Discourse to his. * * * * I wish I were fonder of Studdy; but, since it cannot be, what need to vex? Some are born of one Mind, some of another. *Rose* was alwaies for her Booke; and, had *Rose* beene no Scholar, Mr. *Agnew* woulde, may be, never have given her a second Thought: but alle are not qf the same Way of thinking.

A

of Mary Powell.

* * * * A few Lines received
from Mother's "spoilt Boy," as Fa-
ther hath called Brother Bill, ever
since he went a soldiering. Blurred
and mis-spelt as they are, she will
prize them. Trulie, we are none
of us grate hands at the Pen; 'tis
well I make this my Copic-booke.

* * * * Oh, strange Event!
Can this be Happinesse? Why,
then, am I soe feared, soe mazed,
soe prone to weeping? I woulde
that Mother were here. Lord have
Mercie on me a sinfull, sillie Girl,
and guide my Steps arighte.

* * * * It seemes like a Dreame,
(I have done noughte but dreame of
late, I think,) my going along the
matted Passage, and hearing Voices
in my Father's Chamber, just as my
Hand was on the Latch; and my
withdrawing my Hand, and going
softlie away, though I never paused

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at disturbing him before ; and, after
I had beene a full Houre in the
Stille Room, turning over ever soe
manie Trays full of dried Herbs and
Flower-leaves, hearing him come
forthe and call, “ *Moll, deare Moll,*
“ where are you ? ” with I know
not what of strange in the Tone of
his Voice ; and my running to him
hastilie, and his drawing me into his
Chamber, and closing the Doore.
Then he takes me round the Waiste,
and remains quite silent awhile ; I
gazing on him so strangelie ! and at
length, he says with a Kind of Sigh,
“ Thou art indeed but young yet !
“ searee seventeen,—and fresh, as
“ Mr. Milton says, as the earlie May ;
“ too tender, forsooth, to leave us
“ yet, sweet Child ! But what wilt
“ say, *Moll*, when I tell thee that a
“ well-esteemed Gentleman, whom
“ as yet indeed I know too little of,
“ hath

of Mary Powell.

" hath craved of me Access to the
" House as one that woulde win
" your Favour?"

Thereupon, such a suddain Faint-
ness of the Spiritts overtooke me,
(a Thing I am noe way subject to,)
as that I fell down in a Swound at
Father's Feet; and when I came to
myselfe agayn, my Hands and Feet
seemed full of Prickles, and there
was a Humming, as of Rose's Bees,
in mine Ears. Lettice and Margery
were tending of me, and Father
watching me full of Care; but soe
soone as he saw me open mine Eyes,
he bade the Maids stand aside, and
sayd, stooping over me, "Enough,
" dear Moll; we will talk noe more
" of this at present." "Onlie just
" tell me," quoth I, in a Whisper,
" who it is." "Guesse," sayd he.
" I cannot," I softlie replied; and,
with the Lie, came such a Rush of
Blood

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Blood to my Cheeks as betraied me.
“ I am sure you have though,” sayd
deare *Father*, gravelie, “ and I neede
“ not say it is Mr. *Milton*, of whome
“ I know little more than you doe,
“ and that is not enough. On the
“ other Hand, *Roger Agnew* sayth
“ that he is one of whome we
“ can never know too much, and
“ there is somewhat about him
“ which inclines me to believe it.”
“ What will *Mother* say?” interrupted I. Thereat *Father's* Coun-
tenance changed; and he hastilie
answered, “ Whatever she likes: I
“ have an Answer for her, and a
“ Question too;” and abruptlie left
me, bidding me keepe myselfe quiet.

But can I? Oh, no! *Father* hath
sett a Stone rolling, unwitting of its
Course. It hath prostrated me in
the first Instance, and will, I inis-
doubt, hurt my *Mother*. *Father* is
bold

of Mary Powell.

bold enow in her Absence, but when she comes back will leave me to face her Anger alone; or else, make such a Stir to shew that he is not governed by a Woman, as wille make Things worse. Meanwhile, how woulde I have them? Am I most pleased or payned? dismayed or flattered? Indeed, I know not.

* * * * I am soe sorry to have swooned. . Needed I have done it, merelie to heare there was one who soughe my Favour? Aye, but one soe wife! so thoughtfulle! so unlike me!

Bedtime; same Daye.

* * * * Who knoweth what a Daye will bring forth? After writing the above, I. fate like one stupid, ruminating on I know not what, except on the Unlikenhood that one soe wife woulde trouble himselfe to seeke for aught and yet fail to win.

After

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After abiding a long Space in mine owne Chamber, alle below seeming still, I began to wonder shoulde we dine alone or not, and to have a hundred hot and cold Fitts of Hope and Feare. Thought I, if Mr. *Milton* comes, assuredlie I cannot goe down ; but yet I must ; but yet I will not ; but yet the best will be to conduct myselfe as though nothing had happened ; and, as he seems to have left the House long ago, maybe he hath returned to *Sheepscote*, or even to *London*. Oh that *London* ! Shall I indeede ever see it ? and the rare Shops, and the Play-houses, and *Paul's*, and the *Towre* ? But what and if that ever comes to pass ? Must I leave Home ? dear *Forest Hill* ? and *Father* and *Mother*, and the Boys ? more especiallic *Robin* ? Ali ! but *Father* will give me a long Time to think of it. He will, and must.

Then

of Mary Powell.

Then Dinner-time came; and, with Dinner-time, Uncle *Hewlett* and *Ralph*, Squire *Paice* and Mr. *Milton*. We had a huge Sirloin, soe no Feare of short Commons. I was not ill pleased to see soe manie: it gave me an Excuse for holding my Peace, but I coulde have wished for another Woman. However, *Father* never thinks of that, and *Mother* will soone be Home. After Dinner the elder Men went to the Bowling-greene with *Dick* and *Ralph*; the Boys to the Fish-ponds; and, or ever I was aware, Mr. *Milton* was walking with me on the Terrace. My Dreame came soe forcibly to Mind, that my Heart seemed to leap into my Mouth; but he kept away from the Fish-ponds, and from Leave-taking, and from his morning Discourse with my *Father*,—at least for

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for awhile; but some Way he got round to it, and sayd soe much, and soe well, that, after alle my *Father's* bidding me keepe quiete and take my Time, and mine owne Resolution to think much and long, he never rested till he had changed the whole Appearance of Things, and made me promise to be his, wholly and trulie.—And oh! I feare I have been too quickly wonne!

May 23d

May 23d. At leaste, so sayeth the Calendar; but with me it hath beeñe trulie an *April Daye*, alle Smiles and Teares. And now my Spiritts are soe perturbed and dismaid, as that I know not whether to weepe or no, for methinks crying would relieve me. At first waking this Morning my Mind was elated at the Falsitie of my *Mother's* Notion, that no Man of Sense woulde think
me

of Mary Powell.

me worth the having ; and soe I got up too proude, I think, and came down too vain, for I had spent an unusuall Time at the Glasse. My Spiritts, alsoe, were soe unequall, that the Boys took Notice of it, and it seemed as though I coulde breathe nowhere but out of Doors ; so the Children and I had a rare Game of Play in the Home-close ; but ever and anon I kept looking towards the Road and listening for Horses' Feet, till *Robin* sayd, " One would think " the King was coming :" but at last came Mr. *Milton*, quite another Way, walking through the Fields with huge Strides. *Kate* saw him firste, and tolde me ; and then sayd, " What makes you look soe pale ? "

* * * * *

We sate a good Space under the Hawthorn Hedge on the Brow of the Hill, listening to the Mower's Scythe,

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Scythe, and the Song of Birds, which seemed enough for him, without talking ; and as he spake not, I helde my Peace, till, with the Sun in my Eyes, I was like to drop asleep ; which, as his own Face was from me, and towards the Landskip, he noted not. I was just aiming, for Mirthe's Sake, to steale away, when he fuddainlie turned about and fell to speaking of rurall Life, Happinesse, Heaven, and such like, in a Kind of Rapture ; then, with his Elbow half raising him from the Grass, lay looking at me ; then commenced humming or singing I know not what Strayn, but 'twas of 'begli Occhi' and 'Chioma aurata' ; and he kept smiling the while he sang.

After a time we went In-doors ; and then came my firste Pang : for Father founde out how I had pledged myself

of Mary Powell.

myselfe overnighthe; and for a Mo-
ment looked soe grave, that my
Heart misgave me for having beene
soe haftie. However, it soone pass-
ed off; deare *Father's* Countenance
cleared, and he even seemed merrie
at Table; and soon after Dinner
alle the Party dispersed save Mr.
Milton, who loitered with me on
the Terrace. After a short Silence
he exclaimed, "How good is our
"God to us in alle his Gifts! For
"Instance, in this Gift of *Love*,
"whereby had he withdrawn from
"visible Nature a thousand of its
"glorious Features and gay Colour-
"ings, we shoulde stille possess, from
"within, the Means of throwing
"over her clouded Face an entirelie
"different Hue! while as it is, what
"was pleasing before now pleaseth
"more than ever! Is it not soe.
"sweet *Milf*? May I express thy
"Feelings.

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"Feelings as well as mine own,
"unblamed? or am I too adven-
"turous? You are silent; well,
"then, let me believe that we think
"alike, and that the Emotions of
"the few laste Hours have given
"such an Impulse to alle that is
"high, and sweete, and deepe, and
"pure, and holy in our innermoste
"Hearts, as that we seeme now
"onlie firste to taste the *Life of*
"*Life*, and to perceive how much
"nearer Earth is to Heaven than
"we thought! Is it soe? Is it not
"soe?" and I was constrainyd to
say, "Yes," at I scarceclie knew
what; grudginglie too, for I feared
having once alreadie sayd "Yes"
too soone. But he saw nougilt
amisse, for he was expecting nougilt
amisse; soe went on, most like Truth
and Love that Lookes could speake
or Words sounde: "Oh, I know
"it,

of Mary Powell.

“ it, I feel it :—henceforthe there
“ is a Life reserved for us in which
“ Angels may sympathize. For this
“ most excellent Gift of Love shall
“ enable us to read together the
“ whole Booke of Sanctity and Vir-
“ tue, and emulate eache other in
“ carrying it into Practice ; and as
“ the wise *Magians* kept theire Eyes
“ steadfastlie fixed on the Star, and
“ followed it righte on, through
“ rough and smoothe, soe we, with
“ this bright Beacon, which indeed
“ is set on Fire of Heaven, shall
“ pass on through the peacefull
“ Studdies, surmounted Adversities,
“ and victorious Agonies of Life,
“ ever looking steadfastlie up !”

Alle this, and much more, as
tedious to heare as to write, did I
listen to, firstle with flagging Atten-
tion, next with concealed Wearie-
nesse ;—and as Wearinesse, if in-
dulged,

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dulged, never *is* long concealed, it soe chanced, by Ill-luck, that Mr. *Milton*, suddainlie turning his Eyes from Heaven upon poor me, caughte, I can scarcelie expresse how slighte, an Indication of Discomforte in my Face; and instantlie a Cloud crossed his owne, though as thin as that through which the Sun shines while it floats over him. Oh, 'twas not of a Moment! and yet *in that Moment* we seemed eache to have seene the other, though but at a Glance, under new Circumstances:—as though two Persons at a Masquerade had just remov'd their Masques and put them on agayn. This gave me my seconde Pang:—I felt I had given him Payn; and though he made as though he forgot it directly, and I tooke Payns to make him forget it, I coulde never be quite sure whether he had.

My

of Mary Powell.

* * * * My Spiritts were soe dashed by this, and by learning his Age to be soe much more than I had deemed it, (for he is thirty-five ! who coulde have thoughte it ?) that I had, thenceforth, the Aire of being much more discrete and pen-sive than belongeth to my Nature ; whereby he was, perhaps, well pleased. As I became more grave he became more gay ; soe that we met eache other, as it were, half-way, and became righte pleasant. If his Countenance were comely before, it is quite heavenlie now ; and yet I question whether my Love increaseth as rapidlie as my Feare. Surelie my Folly will prove as distaflesfull to him, as his over-much Wisdom to me. The Dread of it hath alarmed me alreadie. What has become, even now, of alle my gay Visions of Marriage,

and

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and *London*, and the Play-houses, and the *Towre*? They have faded away thus earlie, and in their Place comes a Foreboding of I can scarce say what. I am as if a Child, receiving from some olde Fairy the Gift of what seemed a fayre Doll's House, shoulde hastilie open the Doore thereof, and starte back at beholding nought within but a huge Cavern, deepe, high, and vaste ; in parte glittering with glorious Chrys-tals, and the Rest hidden in obscure Darknesse.

May 24th.

Deare *Rose* came this Morning. I flew forthe to welcome her, and as I drew near, she lookt upon me with such a Kind of Awe as that I could not forbear laughing. Mr. *Milton* having slept at *Sheepscote*, had made her privy to our Engage-
ment; for indeede, he and Mr. *Agnew*

are

of Mary Powell.

are such Friends, he will keep nothing from him. Thus *Rose* heares it before my owne Mother, which shoulde not be. When we had entered my Chamber, she embraced me once and agayn, and seemed to think soe much of my uncommon Fortune, that I beganne to think more of it myselfe. To heare her talke of Mr. *Milton* one would have supposed her more in Love with him than I. Like a Bookworm as she is, she fell to praysing his Composures. "Oh, the leaste I care for in him is "his Versing," quoth I; and from that Moment a Spiritt of Mischief tooke Possession of me, to do a thousand heedlesse, ridiculous Things throughhoute the Day, to shew *Rose* how little I set by the Opinion of soe wile a Man. Once or twice Mr. *Milton* lookt earnestlie and questiong lie at me, but I heeded him not.

Discourse

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* * * * Discourse at Table graver
and less pleasant, methoughte, than
heretofore. Mr. *Busire* having dropt
in, was avised to ask Mr. *Milton* why,
having had an university Education,
he had not entered the Church. He
replied, drylie enough, because he
woulde not subscribe himselfe Slave
to anie Formularies of Men's mak-
ing. I saw *Father* bite his Lip ;
and *Roger Agnew* mildly observed,
he thought him wrong ; for that it
was not for an Individual to make
Rules for another Individual, but
yet that the generall Voice of the
Wise and Good, removed from the
pettie Prejudices of private Feeling,
mighthe pronounce anthonitativelie
wherein an Individual was righte
or wrong, and frame Laws to keepe
him in the righte Path. Mr. *Milton*
replied, that manie Falliblles could
no more make up an Infallible than
manie

of Mary Powell.

manie Finites could make an Infinite. Mr. Agnew rejoyned, that ne'erthelesse, an Individual who opposed himselfe agaynst the generall Current of the Wise and Good, was, leaste of alle, likelie to be in the Right; and that the Limitations of human Intellect which made the Judgment of manie wise Men liable to Question, certainlie made the Judgment of *an* wise Man, self-dependent, more questionable still. Mr. Milton shortlie replied that there were Particulars in the required Oaths which made him unable to take them without Perjurie. And soe, an End: but 'twas worth a World to see Rose looking soe anxiouslie from the one Speaker to the other, desirous that eache should be victorious; and I was sorry that it lastled not a little longer.

At Rye and I tooke our Way to
the

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the Summer-house, she put her Arm round me, saying, " How charming " is divine Philosophie ! " I coulde not helpe asking if she did not meane how charming was the Philosophie of one particular Divine ? Soe then she discoursed with me of Things more seemlie for Women than Philosophie or Divinitie either. Onlie, when Mr. Agnew and Mr. Milton joyned us, she woulde aske them to repeat one Piece of Poetry after another, beginning with *Carrew's*—

*" He who loves a rosie Cheeke,
Or a coral Lip admires,—"*

And crying at the End of eache, " Is not that lovely ? Is not that " divine ? " I franklie sayd I liked none of them soe much as sonie Mr. Agnew had recited, concluding with—

" Mortals

of Mary Powell.

"*Mortals that would, follow me,
Love Virtue: she alone is free.*"

Whereon Mr. *Milton* surprised me with a suddain Kiss, to the immoderate Mirthe of *Rose*, who sayd I coulde not have looked more discomposed had he pretended he was the Author of those Verses. I afterwards found he *was*; but I think she laught more than there was neede.

We have ever been considered a sufficientlie religious Familie: that is, we goe regularly to Church on Sabbaths and Prayer-dayes, and keepe alle the Fastes and Festivalles. But Mr. *Milton's* Devotion hath attayned a Pitch I can neither imitate nor even comprehend. The spirituall World seemeth to him not onlie reall, but I may almoste say vifible. For instance, he tolde *Rosie*,

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it appears, that on *Tuesday Nighte*, (that is the same Evening I had promised to be his,) as he went homewards to his Farm-lodging, he fancied the Angels whisperinge in his Eares, and singing over his Head, and that instead of going to his Bed like a reasonable Being, he lay down on the Grafs, and gazed on the sweete, pale Moon till she sett, and then on the bright Starres till he seemed to see them moving in a slowe, solemn Dance, to the Words, "*How glorious is our God!*" And alle about him, he said, he knew, tho' he coulde not see them, were spirituall Beings repairing the Ravages of the Day on the Flowers, amonge the Trees, and Grasse, and Hedges; and he believed 'twas onlie the Filmie that originall Sin had spread over his Eyes, that prevented his seeing them. I am thankful for this

of Mary Powell.

this same Filme,—I cannot abide Fairies, and Witches, and Ghosts—ugh! I shudder even to write of them; and were it onlie of the more harmlesse Sort, one woulde never have the Comforde of thinkinge to be alone. I feare Church-yardes and dark Corners of alle Kinds; more especiallie Spiritts; and there is onlie one I would even wish to see at my bravest, when deepe Love casteth out Feare; and that is of Sister *Anne*, whome I never associate with the Worme and Winding-sheete. Oh no! I think she, at leaste, dwells amone the Starres, having sprung straite up into Lighte and Blisse the Moment she put off Mortalitie; and if she, why not others? Are *Adam* and *Eve* not alle these Yeares in the unconiuicione Tomb? Theirc Bedies, but surclie not their Spiritus? else, why

1643.

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why dothe *Christ* speak of *Lazarus* lying in *Abraham's* Bosom, while the Brothers of *Dives* are yet riotouslie living? Yet what becomes of the Daye of generall Judgment, if some be thus pre-judged? I must aske Mr. *Milton*,—yes, I thinke I can finde it in my Heart to aske him about this in some solemn, stille Hour, and perhaps he will sett at Rest manie Doubts and Misgivings that at sundrie Times trouble me; being soe wise a Man.

Bedtime.

* * * * Glad to steale away from the noisic Companie in the Supper-roome, (comprising some of *Father's* Fellow-magistrates,) I went down with *Robin* and *Kate* to the Fish-ponds; it was scarce Sunset: and there, while we threw Crumbs to the Fish and watched them come to

of Mary Powell.

to the Surface, were followed, or ever we were aware, by Mr. *Milton*, who sate down on the stone Seat, drew *Robin* between his Knees, stroked his Haire, and askt what we were talking about. *Robin* sayd I had beene telling them a fairie Story; and Mr. *Milton* observed that was an infinite Improvement on the jangling, puzzle-headed Prating of Country Justices, and wished I woulde tell it agayn. But I was afryd. But *Robin* had no Feares; soe tolde the Tale roundlie; onlie he forgot the End. Soe he found his Way backe to the Middle, and seemed likelie to make it last alle Night; onlie Mr. *Milton* sayd he seemed to have got into the Labyrinth of Crete, and he must for Pitie's Sake give him the Clew. Soe he finished *Robin's* Story, and then tolde another, a most lovelie one,

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one, of Ladies, and Princes, and Enchanters, and a brazen Horse, and he sayd the End of *that* Tale had been cut off too, by Reason the Writer had died before he finished it. But *Robin* cryed, " Oh! finish " this too," and hugged and kist him; soe he did; and methoughte the End was better than the Beginninge. Then he sayd, " Now, " sweet *Moll*, you have onlie spoken " this Hour past, by your Eyes; " and we must heare your pleasant " Voice." " An Hour?" cries *Robin*. " Where are alle the red " Clouds gone, then?" quoth Mr. *Milton*, " and what Business hathe " the Moon yonder?" " Then we " must go Indoors," quoth I. But they cried " No," and *Robin* helde me fast, and Mr. *Milton* sayd I might know even by the distant Sounds of ill-governed Merriment that we were

of Mary Powell.

were winding up the Week's Accounts of Joy and Care more consistentlie where we were than we coulde doe in the House. And indeede just then I hearde my Father's Voice swelling a noisie Chorus; and hoping Mr. Milton did not distinguish it, I askt him if he loved Musick. He answered, soe much that it was Miserie for him to hear anie that was not of the beste. I secretlie resolved he should never heare mine. He added, he was come of a musicalle Familie, and that his Father not onlie sang well, but played finely on the Viol and Organ. Then he spake of the sweet Musick in *Italy*, untill I longed to be there; but I tolde him nothing in its Way ever pleased me more than to heare the Choristers of Magdalene College either in May Day by chanting a Hymn at the Top of

the

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the Church Towre. Discoursing of this and that, we thus sate a good While ere we returned to the House.

* * * * Coming out of Churh he woulde shun the common Field, where the Villagery led up theire Sports, saying, he deemed Quoit-playing and the like to be unsuitable Recreations on a Daye whereupon the *Lord* had restricted us from speakinge our own Words, and thinking our own (that is, secular) Thoughts: and that he believed the Law of *God* in this Particular woulde soone be the Law of the Land, for Parliament woulde shortlie put down *Sunday* Sports. I askt, " What, the " *King's* Parliament at *Oxford*? " He answered, " No; the *Country's* " Parliament at *Westminster*." I sayd, I was sorrie, for manie poore hard-working Men had no other Holiday.

He

of Mary Powell.

He sayd, another Holiday woulde be given them; and that whether or no, we must not connive at Evil, which we doe in permitting an *holy Daye* to sink into a Holiday. I sayd, but was it not the *Jewish Law*, which had made such Restrictions? He sayd, yes, but that *Christ* came not to destroy the moral Law, of which Sabbath-keeping was a Part, and that even its naturall Fitnesse for the bodily Welsare of Man and Beast was such as no wise Legislator would abolish or abuse it, even had he no Consideration for our spiritual and immortal Part: and that 'twas a well-known Fact that Beasts of Burthen, which had not one Daye of Rest in seven, did lesse Worke in the End. As for oure Soules, he sayd, they required theire spiritual Meale as much as our Bodies required theires; and even poore, rusticall

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rusticall Clownes who coulde not
reade, mighte nourish their better
Parts by an holie Pause, and by
looking within them, and around
them, and above them. I felte in-
clined to tell him that long Sermons
alwaies seemed to make me love God
less insteade of more, but woulde
not, fearing he mighte take it that
I meant *he* had been giving me one.

Monday.

Mother hath returned! The Mo-
ment I hearde her Voice I felte to
trembling. At the same Moment
I hearde *Robin* cry, "Oh, *Mother*, I
have broken the greene Beaker!"
which betraied Apprehension in an-
other Quarter. However, she quite
mildlie replied, "Ah, I knew the
Handle was loose," and then kist
me with soe great Affection that
I felte quite easie. She had beeene
withhelde by a troublesome Colde
from

of Mary Powell.

from returning at the appointed Time, and cared not to write. 'Twas just Supper-time, and there were the Children to kiss and to give their Bread and Milk, and *Bill's* Letter to reade ; soe that nothing particular was sayd till the younger Ones were gone to Bed, and *Father* and *Mother* were taking some Wine and Toast. Then says *Father*, " Well, Wise, " have you got the five hundred " Pounds ? " " No," she answers, rather careleslie. " I tolde you how " 'twoulde be," says *Father* ; " you " mighte as well have stayed at " Home." " Really, Mr. Powell," says *Mother*, " soe seldom as I stir " from my owne Chimney-corner, " you neede not to grudge me, I " think, a few Dayes among our " mutuall Relatives." " I shall goe " to *Gael*," says *Father*. " Non- " teste," says *Mother*; " to *Gael* indeed!"

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“ indeed ! ” “ Well, then, who is
“ to keepe me from it ? ” says *Father*, laughing. “ I will answer for
“ it, Mr. *Milton* will wait a little
“ longer for his Money,” says *Mother*, “ he is an honourable Man,
“ I suppose.” “ I wish he may
“ thinke me one,” says *Father* ;
“ and as to a little longer, what is
“ the goode of waiting for what
“ is as unlikelie to come eventuallie
“ as now ? ” “ You must answer
“ that for yourselfe,” says *Mother*,
looking wearie : “ I have done what
“ I can, and can doe no more.”
“ Well, then, ‘tis lucky Matters
“ stand as they do,” says *Father*.
“ Mr. *Milton* has been much here in
“ your Absence, my Dear, and has
“ taken a Liking to our *Moll*; soe,
“ believing him, as you say, to be
“ an honourable Man, I have pro-
“ mised he shall have her.” “ Non-
sense,”

of Mary Powell.

"sense," cries *Mother*, turning red and then pale. "Never farther from Nonsense," says *Father*, "for 'tis to be, and by the Ende of the Month too." "You are bantering me, Mr. *Powell*," says *Mother*. "How can you suppose soe, my Deare?" says *Father*, "you doe me Injustice." "Why, *Moll!*" cries *Mother*, turning sharplie towards me, as I sate mute and fearfull, "what is alle this, Child? You cannot, you dare not think of wedding this round-headed Puritan." "Not round-headed," sayd I, trembling; "his Haire is as long and curled as mine?" "Don't bandy Words with me, Girl," says *Mister* passionatelie, "see how unfit you are to have a House of your owne, who cannot be left in Charge of your *Father's* for a Dittynighte, without falling into Mischief!"

1643.

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“ Mischief ! ” “ I won’t have *Moll*
 “ chidden in that Way,” says *Father*,
 “ she has fallen into noe Mischief,
 “ and has beene a discrete and
 “ dutifull Child.” “ Then it has
 “ beene alle your doing,” says *Mother*,
 “ and you have forced the
 “ Child into this Match.” “ Noe
 “ Forcing whatever,” says *Father*,
 “ they like one another, and I am
 “ very glad of it, for it happens to
 “ be very convenient.” “ Conve-
 “ nient, indeed,” repeats *Mother*,
 and falls a weeping. Thereon I
 must needs weepe too, but she says,
 “ Begone to Bed ; there is noe Neede
 “ that you shoulde sit by to heare
 “ your owne *Father* confesse what
 “ a Fool he has beene.”

To my Bedroom I have come,
 but cannot yet seek my Bed ; the
 more as I still heare theire Voices
 in Contention below.

Tuesday.

of Mary Powell.

This Morninge's Breakfaste was moste uncomfortable, I feeling like a checkt Child, scarce minding to looke up or to eat. *Mother*, with Eyes red and swollen, scarce speaking save to the Children; *Father* directing his Discourse chieflie to *Dick*, concerning Farm Matters and the Rangership of *Shotover*, tho' 'twas easie to see his Mind was not with them. Soe soone as alle had dispersed to their customed Taskes, and I was loitering at the Window, *Father* calls aloud to me from his Studly. Thither I go, and find him and *Mother*, she sitting with her Back to both. "Moll," says *Father*, with great Determination, "you have accepted Mr. Milton to please your self, you will marry him out of hand to please me." "Spare me, spare me, Mr. Powell," interruptes *Mary*. "If the Engagement may

"not

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" not be broken off, at the least
" precipitate it not with this in-
" decent haste. Postpone it till —"
" Till when?" says *Father*. " Till
" the Child is olde enough to know
" her owne Mind." " That is, to
" put off an honourable Man on
" false Pretences," fays *Father*, " she
" is olde enough to know it alreadie.
" Speake, *Moll*, are you of your
" Mother's Mind to give up Mr.
" Milton altogether?" I trembled,
but sayd, " No." " Then, as his
" Time is precious, and he knows
" not when he may leave his Home
" agayn, I save you the Trouble,
" Child, of naming a Day, for it
" shall be the Monday before *Whit-*
" *suntide*." Thereat *Mother* gave
a Kind of Groan; but as for me,
I had like to have fallen on the
Ground, for I had had noe Thought
of suche Haste. " See what you are
doing.

of Mary Powell.

“doing; Mr. Powell,” says *Mother*, compassionating me, and raising me up, though somewhat roughlie; “I prophecie Evil of this Match.”

“Prophets of Evil are sure to find Listeners,” says *Father*, “but I am not one of them;” and soe left the Room. Therecon my *Mother*, who alwaies feares him when he has a Fit of Determination, loosed the Bounds of her Passion, and chid me so unkindlie, that, humbled and mortified, I was glad to seeke my Chamber.

“ ” ” ” Entering the Dining-room, however, I uttered a Shriek on seeing *Father* fallen back in his Chair, as though in a Fit, like unto that which terrifized us a Year ago; and *Mother* hearing me call out, ran in, loosed his Collar, and soone broughte him to himselfe, tho’ not without much Alarm to alle. He made

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made light of it himselfe, and sayd
'twas merelie a fuddain Rush of
Blood to the Head, and woulde not
be dissuaded from going out; but
Mother was playnly smote at the
Heart, and having lookt after him
with some anxietie, exclaimed, "I
" shall neither meddle nor make
" more in this Businesse: your Fa-
" ther's fuddain Seizures shall never
" be layd at my Doore;" and soe
left me, till we met at Dinner.
After the Cloth was drawne, enters
Mr. Milton, who goes up to *Mother*,
and with Gracefulness kisstes her
Hand; but she withdrawe it pet-
tishly, and tooke up her Sewing, on
the which he lookt at her wonder-
ingly, and then at me; then at her
agayne, as though he woulde reade
her whole Character in her Face;
which having seemed to doe, and to
write the same in some private Page

of

of Mary Powell.

of his Heart, he never troubled her or himself with further Comment, but tooke up Matters just where he had left them last. Ere we parted we had some private Conference touching our Marriage, for hastening which he had soe much to say that I coulde not long contend with him, especiallie as I founde he had plainlie made out that *Mother* loved him not.

House full of Companie, leaving noe Time to write nor think. *Mother* sayth, tho' she cannot forbode an happie Marriage, she will provide for a merrie Wedding, and hathe growne more than commonlie tender to me, and given me some Trinkets, a Piece of fine *Holland* Cloth, and enough of green Sattin for a Gown, that will stand on End with its owne Richnesse. She hathe me constantlie with

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with her in the Kitchen, Pastrie, and Store-room, telling me 'tis needfull I shoulde improve in Housewifarie, seeing I shall soe soone have a Home of my owne.

But I think *Mother* knows not, and I am afeard to tell her, that Mr. Milton hath no House of his owne to carry me to, but onlie Lodgings, which have well suited his Bachelor State, but may not, 'tis likelie, beseeme a Lady to live in. He deems so himself, and fayeth we will look out for an hired House together, at our Leisure. Alle this he hath sayd to me in an Under-tone, in *Mother's* Presence, she sewing at the Table and we sitting in the Window; and 'tis difficult to tell how much she hears, for she will aske no Questions, and make noe Comments, onlie compresses her Lips, which makes me think she knows.

The

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And then craved my Pardon for soe unmannerly a Rhyme, which indeede, methoughte, needed an Excuse, but exprest a Feare that I knew not (what she called) my high Destiny, and prayed me not to trifle with Mr. Milton's Feelings nor in his Sight, as I had done the Daye she dined at *Forest Hill*. I laughd, and sayd, he must take me as he found me: he was going to marry *Mary Powell*, not the *Wise Widow of Tekoab*. *Rose* lookt wistfullie, but I bade her take Heart, for I doubted not we shoulde content eache the other; and for the Rest, her Advice shoulde not be forgotten. Thereat, she was pacified.

May 22d

Alle Bustle and Confusion,—slaying of Poultrie, making of Pastrie, etc. People coming and going, prest to dine and to sup, and refuse, and then

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and eternall Spring, and cternall Blisse, and much that I cannot call to Mind, and other-much that I coulde not comprehend, but which was in mine ears as the Song of Birds, or Falling of Waters.

May 23d.

Rose hath come, and hath kindlic offered to help pack the Trunks, (which are to be sent off by the Waggon to *London*,) that I may have the more Time to devote to Mr. *Milton*. Nay, but he will soon have all my Time devoted to himself, and I would as lief spend what little remains in mine accustomed Haunts, after mine accustomed Fashion. I had purposed a Ride on *Clover* this Morning, with *Robin*; but the poor Boy must I trow be disappointed.

—And for what? Oh me! I have hearde such a long Sermon on

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*London,
Mr. Russell's, Taylor,
Bride's Churchyard.*

Oh Heaven ! is this my new Home ? my Heart sinkes alreadie. After the swete fresh Ayre of *Sheeps-cote*, and the Cleanliness, and the Quiet and the pleasant Smells, Sightes, and Soundes, alle whereof Mr. Milton enjoyed to the Full as keenlie as I, saying they minded him of *Paradise*,—how woulde Rose pitie me, could she view me in this close Chamber, the Floor whereof of dark, uneven Boards, must have beene layd, methinks, three hundred Years ago ; the oaken Pannells, utterlie destitute of Polish and with sundrie Chinks ; the Bed with dull brown Hangings, lined with as dull a greene, occupying Half the Space ; and

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such a Home as this? I will not think. Soe this is *London!* How diverse from the “towred Citie” of my Husband’s versing^l and of his Prose too; for as he spake, by the way, of the Disorders of our Time, which extend even into cache domestiek Circle, he sayd that alle must, for a While, appear confused to our imperfect View, just as a mightie Citie unto a Stranger who shoulde beholde around him huge, unfinished Fabrics, the Plan whereof he eould but imperfectlie make out, amid the Builders’ disorderlie Apparatus; but that, *from afar*, we mighte perceive glorious Results from party Contentions, — Freedom springing up from Oppression, Intelligence sueceeding Ignorance, Order following Disorder, just as that same Traveller looking at the Citie from a distant Height, should beholde

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my Husband's Voice, and another with it.

Thursday

"Twas a Mr. *Lawrence* whom my Husband brought Home last Nighte to sup ; and the Evening passed righte pleasantlie, with News, Jestes, and a little Musicke. Todaye hath been kindlie devoted by Mr. *Milton* to shewing me Sights :—and oh ! the strange, diverting Cries in the Streets, even from earlie Dawn !
" New Milk and Curds from the
" Dairie !"—" Olde Shoes for some
" Brooms !"—" Anie Kitchen-stuffe,
" have you, Maids ?"—" Come buy
" my greene Herbes !"—and then in the Streets, here a Man preaching, there another juggling : here a Boy with an Ape, there a Show of *Nineveh* : next the News from the North ; and as for the China Shops and Drapers in the *Strand*, and the Cook's

1643

Boat, he volunteered to goe with us on the River. After manie Hours' Exercise, I have come Home fatigued, yet well pleased. Mr. Marvell sups with us.

Friday.

I wish I could note down a Tithe of the pleasant Things that were sayd last Nighte. First, olde Mr. Milton having stept out with his Son,— I called in *Rachael*, the younger of Mr. Russel's Serving-maids, (for we have none of our owne as yet, which tends to much Discomfiture,) and, with her Aide, I dusted the Bookes and sett them up in half the Space they had occupied; then cleared away three large Basketfuls, of the absolutest Rubbish, torn Letters and the like, and sent out for Flowers, (which it seemeth strange enoughe to me to *buy*,) which gave the Chamber a gayer Aire, and soe my Husband

1643

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1643.

tising Archery and other manlie Exercises.

Saturday.

Tho' we rise betimes, olde Mr. *Milton* is earlier stille ; and I always find him sitting at his Table beside the Window (by Reason of the Chamber being soe dark,) sorting I know not how manie Bundles of Papers tied with red Tape ; eache so like the other that I marvel how he knows them aparte. This Morning, I found the poore old Gentleman in sad Distress at missing a Manuscript Song of Mr. *Henry Lawes'*, the onlie Copy extant, which he persuaded himselfe that I must have sent down to the Kitchien Fire Yesterday. I am convineed I distmst not a single Paper that was not torne eache Way, as being utterlie uselesse ; but as the unluckie Song cannot be sounde, he sighs and

of Mary Powell.

and is certayn of my Delinquence, as is *Hubert*, his owne Man; or, as he more frequentlie calls him, his “ odd Man;”—and an odd Man indeede is Mr. *Hubert*, readie to address his Master or Master’s Sonne on the mereft Occasion, without waiting to be spoken to; tho’ he expecteth Others to treat them with far more Deference than he himself payeth.

—Dead tired, this Daye, with so much Exercise; but woulde not say foē, because my Husband was thinking to please me by shewing me foē much. Spiritts flagging however. These *London* Streets wearie my Feet. We have been over the House in *Aldersgate Street*, the Garden whereof disappointed me, having hearde foē much of it; but ‘tis far better than none, and the House is large enough for

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for Mr. Milton's Familie and my Father's to boote. Thought how pleasant 'twould be to have them alle aboute me next *Christmasse*; but that holie Time is noe longer kept with Joysfullnesse in *London*. Ventured, therefore, to expresse a Hope, we mighte spend it at *Forest Hill*; but Mr. Milton sayd 'twas unlikelic he should be able to leave Home; and askt, would I go alone? — Constrained, for Shame, to say no; but felt, in my Heart, I woulde jump to see *Forest Hill* on anie Terms, I soe love alle that dwell there.

Sunday
Even.

Private and publick Prayer, Sermons, and Psalm-singing from Morn until Nighte. The onlie Break hath been a Visit to a quaint but pleasing Lady, by Name *Catherine Thorffin*, whome my Husband holds in great Reverence.

of Mary Powell.

Reverence. She said manie Things worthy to be remembered; onlie as I remember them, I need not to write them down. Sorrie to be caughte napping by my Husband, in the Midst of the third long Sermon. This comes of over-walking, and of being unable to sleep o' Nights; for whether it be the *London Ayre*, or the *London* Methods of making the Beds, or the strange Noises in the Streets, I know not, but I have scarce beene able to close my Eyes before Daybreak since I came to Town.

And now beginneth a new Life; for my Husband's Pupils, who were dismift for a Time for my Sake, returne to theire Tasks this Daye, and olde Mr. *Milton* giveth place to his two Grandsons, his widowed Daughter's

1643.

Daughter's Children, *Edward* and *John Phillips*, whom my Husband led in to me just now. Two plainer Boys I never sett Eyes on; the one yweak-eyed and puny, the other prim and puritanicall—no more to be compared to our sweet *Robin*! * * * After a few Words, they retired to theire Books; and my Husband, taking my Hand, sayd in his kindliest Manner,—“ And now I leave “ my sweete *Moll* to the pleasant “ Companie of her own goode and “ innocent Thoughtes; and, if she “ needs more, here are both stringed “ and keyed Instruments, and Books “ both of the older and modern “ Time, soe that she will not find “ the Hours hang heavie.” Mcthoughte how much more I should like a Ride upon *Clover* than all the Books that ever were penned; for the Door no sooner closed upon Mr.

of Mary Powell.

Mr. *Milton* than it seemed as tho' he had taken alle the Sunshine with him; and I fell to cleaning the Casement that I mighte look out the better into the Churchyard, and then altered Tables and Chairs, and then sate downe with my Elbows resting on the Window-seat, and my Chin on the Palms of my Hands, gazing on I knew not what, and feeling like a Butterflie under a Wine-glaſſ.

I marvelled why it seemed soe long ſince I was married, and wondered what they were doing at Home,—coulde fancy I hearde *Mother* chiding, and ſee *Charlie* stealing into the Dairie and dipping his Finger in the Cream, and *Kate* feeding the Chickens, and *Dick* taking a Stone out of *Whitestars* Shoe.

—Methought how dull it was to be paſſing the beſt Part of the

Summer

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Summer out of the Reache of fresh
Ayre and greene Fields, and won-
dered, would alle my future Sum-
mers be soe spent?

Thoughte how dull it was to
live in Lodgings, where one could
not even go into the Kitchen to
make a Pudding ; and how dull
to live in a Town, without some
young female Friend with whom
one might have ventured into the
Streets, and where one could not
soe much as feed Colts in a Paddock ;
how dull to be without a Garden,
unable soe much as to gather a
Handfull of ripe Cherries ; and
how dull to looke into a Church-
yarde, where there was a Man
digging a Grave !

—When I wearied of staring at
the Grave-digger, I gazed at an
olde Gentleman and a young Lady
slowlie walking along, yet scarce as
if

of Mary Powell.

if I noted them ; and was thinking mostlie of *Forest Hill*, when I saw them stop at our Doore, and presently they were shewn in, by the Name of Doctor and Mistress *Davies*. I sent for my Husband, and entayned 'em bothe as well as I could, till he appeared, and they were polite and pleasant to me ; the young Lady tall and slender, of a cleare brown Skin, and with Eyes that were fine enough ; onlie there was a supprest Smile on her Lips alle the Time, as tho' she had seen me looking out of the Window. She tried me on all Subjects, I think ; for she started them more adroitlie than I ; and taking up a Book on the Window-seat, which was the *Amadigi of Bernardo Tasso*, printed alle in *Italiques*, she sayd, if I loved Poetry, which she was sure I must, she knew she shoulde love me. I did

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did not tell her whether or noe. Then we were both silent. Then Doctor *Davies* talked vehementlie to Mr. *Milton* agaynst the King; and Mr. *Milton* was not so contrarie to him as I could have wished. Then Mistress *Davies* tooke the Word from her Father and beganne to talke to Mr. *Milton* of *Tasso*, and *Dante*, and *Boiardo*, and *Ariosto*; and then Doctor *Davies* and I were silent. Methoughtie, they both talked well, tho' I knew so little of their Subject-matter; onlie they complimented eache other too much. I mean not they were insincere, for eache seemed to think highlie of the other; onlie we neede not say alle we seele.

To conclude, we are to sup with them to-morrow.

Wednesday.

Journal, I have Nobodie now but you, to whome to tell my little Griefs;

of Mary Powell.

Griefs; indeede, before I married, I know not that I had anie; and even now, they are very small, onlie they are soe new, that sometimes my Heart is like to burst.

—I know not whether 'tis safe to put them alle on Paper, onlie it relieves for the Time, and it kills Time, and perhaps, a little While hence I may looke back and see how small they were, and how they mighte have beene shunned, or better borne. 'Tis worth the Triall.

—Yesterday Morn, for very Wearinesse, I looked alle over my Linen and Mr. Milton's, to see could I finde anie Thing to mend; but there was not a Stitch amiss. I woulde have played on the Spinnette, but was afryd he should hear my indifferent Musick. Then, as a last Resource, I tooke a Book—*Paul Perrin's Historie of the Waldenses;*—

1643. *denses*;—and was, I believe, dozing a little, when I was aware of a continuall Whispering and Crying. I thought 'twas some Child in the Street; and, having some Comfits in my Pocket, I stept softlie out to the House-door and lookt forth, but no Child could I see. Coming back, the Door of my Husband's Studdy being ajar, I was avised to look in; and saw him, with awfull Brow, raising his Hand in the very Act to strike the youngest *Phillips*. I could never endure to see a Child struck, soe hastilie cryed out, “ Oh, don’t ! ” —whereon he rose, and, as if not seeing me, gently closed the Door, and, before I reached my Chamber, I hearde soe loud a Crying that I began to cry too. Soon, alle was quiet; and my Husband, coming in, stept gently up to me, and putting his Arm about my Neck, sayd,
“ My

of Mary Powell.

“ My dearest Life, never agayn, I
“ beseech you, interfere between
“ me and the Boys: ‘tis as un-
“ seemlie as tho’ I shoulde interfere
“ between you and your Maids,—
“ when you have any,—and will
“ weaken my Hands, dear *Moll*,
“ more than you have anie Suf-
“ picion of.”

I replied, kissing that same offending Member as I spoke, “ Poor *Jack* would have beene glad, just now, if I *had* weakened them.”—“ But that is not the Question,” he returned, “ for we should alle be glad to escape necessary Punishment; whereas, it is the Power, not the Penalty of our bad Habits, that we shoulde seek to be delivered from.”—“ There may,” I sayd, “ be necessary, but need not be corporal Punishment.” “ That is as may be,” returned he, “ and hath

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“ hath alreadie been settled by an
 “ Authoritie to which I submit, and
 “ partlie think you will dispute,
 “ and that is, the Word of God.
 “ Pain of Body is in Realitie, or
 “ ought to be, sooner over and more
 “ safelie borne than Pain of an in-
 “ genuous Mind; and, as to the
 “ Shame,—why, as *Lorenzo de' Me-*
dici sayd to *Soccini*, ‘The Shame
 “ ‘ is in the Offence rather than in
 “ ‘ the Punishment.’ ”

I replied, “ Our *Robin* had never
 “ beene beaten for his Studdies;”
 to which he sayd with a Smile,
 that even I must admit *Robin* to
 be noe greate Scholar. And so in
 good Humour left me; but I was
 in no good Humour, and hoped
 Heaven might never make me the
 Mother of a Son, for if I should
 see Mr. *Milton* strike him, I should
 learn to hate the Father.—

of Mary Powell.

Learning there was like to be Companie at Doctor *Davies'*, I was avised to put on my brave greene Satin Gown ; and my Husband sayd it became me well, and that I onlie needed some Primroses and Cowslips in my Lap, to look like *May* ;—and somewhat he added about mine Eyes “ clear shining after Rain,” which avised me he had perceived I had beene crying in the Morning, which I had hoped he had not.

Arriving at the Doctor’s House, we were shewn into an emptie Chamber ; at leaft, emptie of Companie, but full of every Thing else ; for there were Books, and Globes, and stringed and wind Instruments, and stuffed Birds and Beasts, and Things I know not soe much as the Names of, besides an Easel with a Painting by Mrs. *Mildred* on it, which she meant to be seene, or she woulde

1643.

woulde have put it away. Subject, "*Brutus's Judgment:*" which I thought a strange, unfeeling one for a Woman; and did not wish to be *her Son*. Soone she came in, drest with studdied and puritanicall Plainnesse; in brown Taffeta, guarded with black Velvet, which became her well enough, but was scarce suited for the Season. She had much to say about limning, in which my Husband could follow her better than I; and then they went to the Globes, and *Copernicus*, and *Galileo Galilei*, whom she called a Martyr, but I do not. For, is a Martyr one who is unwillinglie imprisoned, or who formally recants? even tho' he affected afterwards to say 'twas but a Form, and cries, "*Eppure, si muove?*" The earlier Christians might have sayd 'twas but a Form to burn a Handfull of

Incense

of Mary Powell.

Incense before *Jove's* Statua ; *Pliny* woulde have let them goe.

Afterwards, when the Doctor came in and engaged my Husband in Discourse, Mistress *Mildred* devoted herfelfe to me, and askt what Progrefse I had made with *Bernardo Tasso*. I tolde her, none at alle, for I was equallie faultie at *Italiques* and *Italian*, and onlie knew his best Work thro' Mr. *Fairfax's* Translation ; whereat she fell laughing, and sayd she begged my Forgivenesse, but I was confounding the Father with the Sonne ; then laught agayn, but pretended 'twas not at me but at a Lady I minded her of, who never coulde remember to distinguish betwixt *Lionardo da Vinci* and *Lorenzo dei Medici*. That last Name brought up the Recollection of my Morning's Debate with my Husband, which made me feel sad ; and

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and then, Mrs. *Mildred*, seeminge anxious to make me forget her Unmannerliness, commenced, "Can you paint?"—"Can you sing?"—"Can you play the Lute?"—and, at the last, "What *can* you do?" I mighte have sayd I coulde comb out my Curls smoother than she coulde hers, but did not. Other Guests came in, and talked so much agaynst Prelacy and the Right divine of Kings that I woulde fain we had remained at Astronomic and Poetry. For Supper there was little Meat, and noe strong Drinks, onlie a thinnish foreign Wine, with Cakes, Candies, Sweetmeats, Fruits, and Confectiones. Such, I suppose, is Town Fashion. At the laste, came Musick; Mistress *Mildred* sang and played; then prest me to do the like, but I was soe fearfull, I coulde not; so my Husband sayd
he

of Mary Powell.

he woulde play for me, and that woulde be alle one, and soe covered my Bashfullenesse handsomlie.

Onlie this Morning, just before going to his Studdy, he stept back and sayd, “Sweet *Moll*, I know you “can both play and sing—why will “you not practise?” I replyed, I loved it not much. He rejoyned, “But you know I love it, and is “not that a Motive?” I sayd, I feared to let him hear me, I played so ill. He replyed, “Why, that is “the very Reason you shoulde seek “to play better, and I am sure you “have Plenty of Time. Perhaps, “in your whole future Life, you “will not have such a Season “of Leisure as you have now,— “a golden Opportunity, which you “will surelie seize.”—Then added, “Sir *Thomas More’s* Wife learnt to “play the Lute, solely that she
“mighthc

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" mighte please her Husband." I
answering, " Nay, what to tell me
" of Sir Thomas More's Wife, or of
" Hugh Grotius's Wife, when I was
" the Wife of John Milton?" He
looked at me twice, and quicklie,
too, at this Saying; then laughing,
cried, " You cleaving Mischief! I
" hardlie know whether to take that
" Speech amisse or well—however,
" you shall have the Benefit of the
" Doubt."

And so away laughing; and I,
for very Shame, sat down to the
Spinnette for two wearie Hours,
till soe tired, I coulde cry; and
when I desisted, coulde hear Jack
wailing over his Task. 'Tis raining
fast, I cannot get out, nor should
I dare to go alone, nor where to go
to if 'twere fine. I fancy ill Smells
from the Churchyard—'tis long to
Dinner-time, with noe Change, noe
Exercise;

1643.

Manner, "If Mr. Powell has a good
 " Library." For this Piece of Hy-
 pocrisie, at which I heartilie laught,
 he was commended by his Uncle.
 Hypocrisie it was, for Master Ned
 cryeth over his Taskes pretty nearlie
 as oft as the youngest.

Friday

To reward my zealous Practice
 to-day on the Spinnette, Mr. Milton
 produced a Collection of "*Ayres, and*
 "*Dialogues, for one, two, and three*
 "*Voices,*" by his Friend, Mr. Harry
 Lawes, which he sayd I shoulde find
 very pleasant Studdy; and then he
 told me alle about theire getting up
 the Masque of *Comus* in Ludlow
 Castle, and how well the Lady's
 Song was sung by Mr. Lawes' Pupil,
 the Lady *Alice*, then a sweet, modest
 Girl, onlie thirteen Yeares of Age,—
 and he told me of the Singing of a
 faire *Italian* young Signora, named

Leonora

1643

" On a Daye, there was a certain
" Child wandered forthe, that would
" play. He met a Bee, and sayd,
" Bee, wilt thou play with me?"
" The Bee sayd, ' No, I have my
" Duties to perform, tho' you, it
" woulde seeme, have none. I
" must away to make Honey.'
" Then the Childe, abashit, went
" to the Ant. He sayd, ' Will you
" play with me, Ant?' The Ant
" replied, ' Nay, I must provide
" against the Winter.' In shorte,
" he found that everie Bird, Beaste,
" and Insect he accosted, had a closer
" Eye to the Purpose of their Cre-
" ation than himselfe. Then he
" sayd, ' I will then back, and con-
" my Task.'—*Moral.* The Moral
" of the foregoing Fable, my deare
" Aunt, is this—We must love Work
" better than Play."

With alle my Interest for Chil-
dren,

1643.

hearde good News. He sayd, yes: that some Friends had long beeene persuading him, against his Will, to make publick some of his *Latin Poems*; and that, having at length consented to theire Wishes, he had beeene with *Mosley* the Publisher in *St. Paul's Churchyard*, who agreed to print them. I sayd, I was sorrie I shoulde be unable to read them. He sayd he was sorry too; he must translate them for me. I thanked him, but obserued that Traductions were never soe good as Originalls. He rejoyned, "Nor am I even a good Translater." I askt, "Why not write in your owne Tongue?" He sayd, "Latin is understood all over the Worlde." I sayd, "But there are manie in your owne Country do not understand it." He was silent soe long upon that, that I supposed he did not mean

to

1643.

" Nor is an Undertaking that shall
 " be one of high Duty, to be en-
 " tered upon without Prayer and
 " Discipline :—it woulde be Pre-
 " sumption indeede, to commence
 " an Enterprise which I meant
 " shoulde delighte and profit every
 " instructed and elevated Mind with-
 " out so much Paynes-takinge as it
 " should cost a poor Mountebank to
 " balance a Pole on his Chin."

Sunday
Even.

In the Clouds agayn. At Dinner,
 to-daye, Mr. Milton catechised the
 Boys on the Morning's Sermon, the
 Heads of which, though amounting
 to a Dozen, Ned tolde off roundlie.
 Roguish little Jack looked slylie at
 me, says, " Aunt coulde not tell off
 " the Sermon." " Why not?" says
 his Uncle. " Because she was sleep-
 " ing," says Jack. Provoked with
 the Child, I turned scarlett, and
 hastilie

1643.

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 hasilic.

of Mary Powell.

haſtilie ſayd, “I was not.” No-
bodie ſpoke; but I repented the
Falsitie the Moment it had eſcaped
me; and there was *Ned*, a folding
of his Hands, drawing down his
Mouth, and closing his Eyes
My Husband tooke me to taske for
it when we were alone, ſoe tenderlie
that I wept.

Jack ſayd this Morning, “I know
“ Something—I know *Aunt* keeps
“ a Journall.” “And a good Thing
“ if you kept one too, *Jack*,” ſayd
his Uncle, “it would ſhew you how
“ little you doe.” *Jack* was ſilenced;
but *Ned*, purſing up his Mouth,
ſays, “I can’t think what *Aunt* can
“ have to put in a Journall—should
“ not you like, *Uncle*, to fee?”
“No, *Ned*,” ſays his Uncle, “I am
“ upon Honour, and your dear *Aunt*’s
“ Journall is as ſafe, for me, as the
golden

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" golden Bracelets that King *Alfred*
 " hung upon the High-way. I am
 " glad she has such a Resource, and,
 " as we know she cannot have much
 " News to put in it, we may the
 " more safely rely that it is a Tre-
 " sury of sweet, and high, and holy,
 " and profitable Thoughtes."

Oh, how deeplie I blusht at this
 ill-deserved Prayse! How sorrie
 I was that I had ever registered
 aught that he woulde grieve to
 read! I secretly resolved that, this
 Daye's Journalling should be the
 last, untill I had attained a better
 Frame of Mind.

Saturday
Even

I have kept Silence, yea, even
 from good Words, but it has bee[n]
 a Payn and Griefe unto me. Good
 Mistress *Catherine Thompson* called
 on me a few Dayes back, and spoke
 so wisely and so wholesomelie con-
 cerning

of Mary Powell.

cerning my Lot, and the Way to make it happy, (she is the first that hath spoken as if 'twere possible it mighte not be soe alreadie,) that I felt for a Season quite heartened; but it has alle faded away. Because the Source of Cheerfulnesse is not *in* me, anie more than in a dull Landskip, which the Sun lighteneth for awhile, and when he has set, its Beauty is gone.

Oh me ! how merry I was at Home!—The Source of Cheerfulness seemed in me *then*, and why is it not *now*? Partly because alle that I was there taught to think right is here thought wrong ; because much that I there thought harmlesse is here thought sinfull ; because I cannot get at anie of the Things that employed and interested me *there*, and because the Things within my Reach *here* do not interest me.

Then,

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Then, 'tis no small Thing to be
continuallie deemed ignorant and
misinformed, and to have one's
Errors continuallie covered, however
handsomelie, even before Children.
To say nothing of the Weight upon
the Spiritts at firste, from Change
of Ayre, and Diet, and Scene, and
Loss of habituall Exercise and Com-
panic and householde Cares. These
petty Griefs try me sorelie; and
when Cousin *Ralph* came in unex-
pectedlie this Morn, tho' I never
much cared for him at Home, yet
the Sighte of *Rose's* Brother, fresh
from *Sheepscote* and *Oxford* and *Forest*,
Hill, soe upset me that I sank into
Tears. No Wonder that Mr. *Milton*,
then coming in, shoulde hastilie
enquire if *Ralph* had brought ill
Tidings from Home; and, finding
alle was well there, shoulde look
strangelie. He askt *Ralph*, however,

of Mary Powell.

to stay to Dinner ; and we had much Talk of Home ; but now, I regret having omitted to ask a thousand Questions.

Mr. *Milton* in his Closet and I in my Chamber.—For the first Time he seems this Evening to have founde out how dissimilar are our Minds. Meaning to please him, I sayd, “ I
“ kept awake bravelie, to-nighte,
“ through that long, long Sermon,
“ for your Sake.”—“ And why not
“ for God’s Sake ? ” cried he, “ why
“ not for your owne Sake ? —Oh,
“ sweet *Wife*, I fear you have yet
“ much to learn of the Depth of
“ Happinesse that is comprised in
“ the Communion between a for-
“ given Soul and its Creator. It
“ hallows the most secular as well
“ as the most spirituall Employ-
“ ments ; it gives Pleasure that has

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" no after Bitternesse ; it gives Plea-
 " sure to God—and oh ! thinke of
 " the Depth of Meaning in those
 " Words ! think what it is for us
 " to be capable of giving God Plea-
 " sure ! "

—Much more, in the same Vein !
 to which I could not, with equal
 Power, respond ; soe, he away to
 his Studdy, to pray pethaps for my
 Change of Heart, and I to my
 Bed.

Aug 21,
Saturday

Oh Heaven ! can it be possible ?
 am I agayn at *Forest Hill* ? How
 strange, how joyfull an Event, tho'
 brought about with Teares ! — Can
 it be, that it is onlie a Month since
 I stoode at this Toilette as a Bride :
 and lay awake on that Bed, thinking
 of *London* ? How long a Month !
 and oh ! this present one will be alle
 too short.

It

of Mary Powell.

It seemeth that *Ralph Hewlett*, shocked at my Teares and the Alteration in my Looks, broughte back a dismall Report of me to deare *Father* and *Mother*, pronouncing me either ill or unhappie. Thereupon, *Richard*, with his usuall Impetuositie, prevayled on *Father* to let him and *Ralph* fetch me Home for a While, at leaste till after *Michaelmasse*.

How surprised was I to see *Dick* enter! My Arms were soe fast about his Neck, and my Face prest soe close to his Shoulder, that I did not for a While perceive the grave Looke he had put on. At the last, I was avised to ask what broughte him soe unexpectedlie to *London*; and then he hemmed and looked at *Ralph*, and *Ralph* looked at *Dick*, and then *Dick* sayd bluntly, he hoped Mr. *Milton* woulde spare me to go.

Home

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Home till after Michaelmasse, and *Father* had sent him on Purpose to say soe. Mr. *Milton* lookt surprised and hurte, and sayd, how could he be expected to part soe soone with me, a Month's Bride? it must be some other Time: he had intended to take me himselfe to *Forest Hill* the following Spring, but coulde not spare Time now, nor liked me to goe without him, nor thought I should like it myself. But my Eyes said *I shoulde*, and then he gazed earnestlie at me and lookt hurt; and there was a dead Silence. Then *Dick*, hesitating a little, sayd he was forrie to tell us my *Father* was ill; on which I clasped my Hands and beganne to weepe; and Mr. *Milton*, changing Countenance, askt fundrie Questions, which *Dick* answered well enough; and then said he woulde not be soe cruel as to

of Mary Powell.

to keepe me from a Father I soe dearlie loved, if he were sick, though he liked not my travelling in such unsettled Times with so young a Convoy. *Ralph* sayd they had brought *Diggory* with them, who was olde and steddy enough, and had ridden my *Mother's* Mare for my Use; and *Dick* was for our getting forward a Stage on our Journey the same Evening, but Mr. *Milton* infisted on our abiding till the following Morn, and woulde not be overruled. And gave me leave to stay a Month, and gave me Money, and many kind Words, which I coulde mark little, being soe overtaken with Concern about dear *Father*, whose Illness I feared to be worse than *Dick* sayd, seeing he seemed soe close and dealt in dark Speeches and Parables. After Dinner, they went forth, they sayd,
to

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to look after the Horses, but I think to see *London*, and returned not till Supper.

We got them Beds in a House hard by, and started at earlie Dawn.

Mr. *Milton* kissed me most tenderlie agayn and agayn at parting, as though he feared to lose me; but it had seemed to me soe hard to brook the Delay of even a few Hours when *Father*, in his Sicknesse, was wanting me, that I took leave of my Husband with less Affection than I mighte have shewn, and onlie began to find my Spiritts lighten when we were fairly quit of *London*, with its vile Sewers and Drains, and to breathe the sweete, pure Morning Ayre, as we rode swiftlie along. *Dick* called *London* a vile Place, and spake to *Ralph* concerning what they had seene of it overnighte, whence it appeared to me, that he had
beene

beene pleasure-seeking more than, in *Father's* state, he ought to have beene. But *Dick* was always a reckless Lad ;—and oh, what Joy, on reaching this deare Place, to find *Father* had onlie beene suffering under one of his usual Stomach Attacks, which have no Danger in them, and which *Dick* had exaggerated, fearing Mr. *Milton* woulde not otherwife part with me ;—I was a little shocked, and coulde not help scolding him, though I was the gainer ; but he boldlie defended what he called his “Stratagem of “War,” saying it was quite allowable in dealing with a *Puritan*.

As for *Robin*, he was wild with Joy when I arrived ; and hath never ceased to hang about me. The other Children are riotous in their Mirth. Little *Joscelyn* hath returned from his Foster-mother’s Farm, and

is

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is noe longer a puny Child—'tis thought he will thrive. I have him constantly in my Arms or riding on my Shoulder; and with Delight have revisited alle my olde Haunts, patted *Clover*, &c. Deare *Mother* is most kind. The Maids as oft call me Mrs. *Molly* as Mrs. *Milton*, and then smile, and beg Pardon. *Rose* and *Agnew* have been here, and have made me promise to visit *Sheepscote* before I return to *London*. The whole House seems full of Glee.

Monday.

It seemes quite strange to heare *Dick* and *Harry* singing loyal Songs and drinking the *King's* Health after soe recentlie hearing his M. soe continuallie spoken agaynst. Also, to see a Lad of *Robin's* Age, coming in and out at his Will, doing anie-thing or nothing; instead of being ever

of Mary Powell.

ever at his Taskes, and looking at Meal-times as if he were repeating them to himselfe. I know which I like best.

A most kind Letter from Mr. *Milton*, hoping *Father* is better, and praying for News of him. How can I write to him without betraying *Dick*? *Robin* and I rode, this Morning, to *Sheepscote*. Thought Mr. *Agnew* received me with unwonted Gravite. He tolde me he had received a Letter from my Husband, praying News of my Father, seeing I had sent him none, and that he had writ to him that *Father* was quite well, never had been better. Then he sayd to me he feared Mr. *Milton* was labouring under some false Impression. I tolde him trulie, that *Dick*, to get me Home, had exaggerated a trifling Illness of *Father's*, but that I was
guiltlesse

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mere Child neither, nor a runaway Wife, nor in such bad Companie, in mine own Father's House, where he firste saw me; and, was it anie Fault of mine, indeed, that *Father* was not ill? or can I wish he had beene? No, truly!

This Letter hath sorelie vexed me. Dear *Father*, seeing me soe dulle, askt me if I had had bad News. I sayd I had, for that Mr. *Milton* wanted me back at the Month's End. He sayd, lightlie, Oh, that must not be, I must at all Events stay over his Birthdaye, he could not spare me sooner; he woulde settle all that. Let it be soe then—I am content enoughe.

To change the Current of my Thoughts, he hath renewed the Scheme for our Visit to Lady *Falkland*, which, Weather permitting, is to take Place to-morrow. 'Tis long

of Mary Powell.

long since I have seene her, soe I am willing to goe ; but she is dearer to *Rose* than to me, though I respect her much.

The whole of Yesterday occupyde with our Visit. I love Lady *Falkland* well, yet her religious Mellanchollie and Presages of Evil have left a Weight upon my Spirits. To-daye, we have a Family Dinner. The *Agnews* come not, but the *Merediths* doe, we shall have more Mirthe if less Wit. My Time now draweth soe short, I must crowd into it alle the Pleasure I can ; and in this, everie one conspires to help me, saying, " Poor *Moll* must soon " return to *London*." Never was Creature soe petted or spoylt.. How was it there was none of this before I married, when they might have me alwaies ? ah, therein lies the Secret.

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Secret. Now, we have mutuallie
taſted our Loſſe.

Ralph Hewlett, going agayn to
Town, was avized to ask whether
I had anie Commission wherewith
to charge him. I bade him tell
Mr. Milton that since we ſhould
meet ſoe ſoone, I need not write,
but would keep alle my News for
our Fire-side. *Robin* added, "Say,
"we cannot ſpare her yet," and
Father echoed the ſame.

But I begin to feel now, that I
muſt not prolong my Stay. At the
leafe, not beyond *Father's* Birthday.
My Month is haſting to a Close.

} Sept. 21

Battle at *Newbury*—*Lord Falk-*
land ſlayn. Oh, fatal Loſſe! *Father*
and *Mother* going off to my Lady:
but I think ſhe will not ſee them.
Aunt and *Uncle Hewlett*, who brought
the News, can talk of nothing else.

Alle

of Mary Powell.

Alle Sadnesse and Consternation.
I am wearie of bad News, public
and private, and feel less and less
Love for the Puritans, yet am forced
to seem more loyal than I really am,
soe high runs party Feeling just now
at Home.

My Month has passed!

A most displeased Letter from
my Husband, minding me that
my Leave of Absence hath expired,
and that he likes not the Messages
he received through *Ralph*, nor
the unreasonable and hurtfulle Pas-
times which he finds have beene
making my quiet Home distaste-
fuller. Asking, are they suitable,
under Circumstances of nationall
Consternation to *my owne* Party, or
seemlie in soe young a Wife, apart
from her Husband? To conclude,
infisiting, with more Authoritie than
Kindnesse,

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Kindnesse, on my immedieate Return.

With Tears in my Eyes, I have beene to my Father. I have toldé him I must goe. He sayth, Oh no, not yet. I persisted, I must, my Husband was soe very angry. He rejoined, What, angry with my sweet *Moll*? and for spending a few Days with her old Father? Can it be? hath it come to this alreadie? I sayd, my Month had expired. He sayd, Nonsense, he had always askt me to stay over *Michaelmasse*, till his Birthday; he knew *Dick* had named it to Mr. *Milton*. I sayd, Mr. *Milton* had taken no Notice thereof, but had onlie granted me a Month. He grew peevish, and said, " Pooh, " pooh!" Thereat, after a Silence of a Minute or two, I sayd yet agayn, I must goe. He took me by the two Wrists and sayd, Doe you wish to

of Mary Powell.

to go? I burst into Teares, but made noe Answere. He sayd, That is Answere enough,—how doth this Puritan carry it with you, my Child? and snatched his Letter. I sayd, Oh, don't read that, and would have drawn it back; but *Father*, when heated, is impossible to controwl; therefore, quite deaf to Entreaty, he would read the Letter, which was unfit for him in his chafed Mood; then, holding it at Arm's Length, and smiting it with his Fist,—Ha! and is it thus he dares address a Daughter of mine? (with Words added, I dare not write)—but be quiet, *Moll*, be at Peace, my Child, for he shall not have you back for awhile, even though he come to fetch you himself. The maddest Thing I ever did was to give you to this Roundhead. He and *Roger Agnew* talked me over with soe many fine

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fine Words.—What possessed me, I know not. Your Mother always said evil woulde come of it. But as long as thy Father has a Roof over his Head, Child, thou hast a Home.

As soone as he woulde hear me, I begged him not to take on soe, for that I was not an unhappy Wife; but my Tears, he sayd, belied me; and indeed, with Fear and Agitation, they flowed fast enough. But I sayd, I *must* goe home, and wished I had gone sooner, and woulde he let *Diggory* take me! No, he sayd, not a Man Jack on his Land shoulde saddle a Horse for me, nor would he lend me one, to carry me back to Mr. *Milton*; at the leaste not for a While, till he had come to Reason, and protested he was sorry for having writ to me soe harshly.

“ Soe be content, *Moll*, and make
“ not two *Enemies* instead of one.

“ Goe,

of Mary Powell.

"Gee, help thy Mother with her
"clear-satching. Be happy whilit
"thou art here."

But ah! more easily said than
done. "Alle Joy is darkened; the
"Mirthe of the Land is gone!"

At Squire Paice's grand Dinner
we have been counting on see many
Days; but it gave me not the Plea-
sure expected.

The Weather is soe foul that I
am sure Mr. Milton woulde not like
me to be on the Road, even would
my Father let me goe.

—While writing the above, heard
very angrie Voices in the Court-
yard, my Father's especiallie, louder
than common; and distinguished
the Words "Knave," and "Varlet,"
and "begone." Lookt from my
Window and beheld a Man, booted
and

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and cloaked, with two Horses, at the Gate, parleying with my Father, who stood in an offensive Attitude, and woulde not let him in. I could catch such Fragments as, “ But, “ Sir ? ” “ What ! in such Weather “ as this ? ” “ Nay, it had not over-“ cast when I started.” “ ‘Tis foul “ enough now, then.” “ Let me “ but have speech of my Mistress.” “ You crosse not my Threshold.” “ Nay, Sir, if but to give her this “ Letter :”—and turning his Head, I was avised of its being *Hubert*, old Mr. *Milton’s* Man ; doubtless sent by my Husband to fetch me. Seeing my Father raise his Hand in angrie Action (his Riding-whip being in it), I hasted down as fast as I coulde, to prevent Mischiese, as well as to get my Letter ; but, unhappilie, not soe fleetlie as to see more than *Hubert’s* flying Skirts as he gallopped from

of Mary Powell.

from the Gate, with the led Horse by the Bridle; while my Father flinging downe the torne Letter, walked passionateli away. I clasped my Hands, and stood mazed for a while,—was then avised to piecce the Letter, but could not; onlie making out such Words as “Sweet *Moll*,” in my Husband’s Writing.

Rose came this Morning, through Rain and Mire, at some Risk as well as much Inconveniencie, to intreat of me, even with Teares, not to vex Mr. *Milton* by anie farther Delays, but to return to him as soon as pos-sible. Kind Soule, her Affection toucht me, and I assured her the more readilie I intended to return Home as soone as I coulde, which was not yet, my Father having taken the Matter into his own Hands, and permitting me noe Escort;

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Escort; but that I questioned not, Mr. *Milton* was onlie awaiting the Weather to settle, to fetch me himself. That he will doe so, is my firm Persuasion. Meanwhile, I make it my Duty to joyn with some Attempt at Cheerfullenesse in the Amusements of others, to make my Father's Confinement to the House less irksome; and have in some Measure succeeded.

Oct. 23

Noe Sight nor Tidings of Mr. *Milton*.—I am uneafie, frighted at myself, and wish I had never left him, yet hurte at the Neglect. *Hubert*, being a crabbed Temper, made Mischief on his Return, I fancy. *Father* is vexed, methinks, at his owne Passion, and hath never, directlie, spoken, in my Hearing, of what passed; but rayleth continuallie agaynst Rebels and Roundheads.

of Mary Powell.

Roundheads. As to *Mother*,—ah me!

Thro' dank and miry Lanes and
Bye-roads with *Robin*, to *Sheepscote*.

Waiting for *Rose* in Mr. *Agnew's* small Studdy, where she mostlie sitteth with him, oft acting as his Amanuensis, was avised to take up a printed Sheet of Paper that lay on the Table; but finding it to be of *Latin* Versing, was about to laye it downe agayn, when *Rose* came in. She changed Colour, and in a faltering Voice sayd, “Ah, *Cousin*, do you know what that is? One of your Husband's Prooфе Sheets. I woulde that it coulde interest you in like manner as it hath me.” Made her noe Answer, laying it aside unconcernedlie, but secretlie felt, as I have oft done before, how stupid it is not to know *Latin*, and resolved to

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to get *Robin* to teach me. He is noe
greate Scholar himselfe, soe will not
shame me.—I am wearie of hearing
of War and Politicks; soe will try
Studdy for a while, and see if 'twill
cure this dull Payn at my Heart.

Oct 28

Robin and I have shut ourselves
up for three Hours dailie, in the
small Book-room, and have made
fayre Progresse. He liketh his
Office of Tutor mightilie.

Oct 31

My Lessons are more crabbed, or
I am more dull and inattentive, for
I cannot fix my Minde on my Book,
and am secretlie wearie. *Robin*
wearies too. But I will not give
up as yet; the more soe as in this
quiete Studdy I am out of Sight
and Hearinge of sundrie young
Officers *Dick* is continuallie bringing
over from *Oxford*, who spend manie
Hours

of Mary Powell.

Hours with him in Countrie Sports,
and then come into the House, hun-
gry, thirstie, noisie, and idle. I know
Mr. *Milton* woulde not like them.

—Surelie he will come soone?—
I sayd to *Father* last Night, I wanted
to hear from Home. He sayd,
“Home! Dost call yon Taylor’s
“Shop your Home?” soe ironicalle
that I was shamed to say more.

Woulde that I had never married!
—then coulde I enjoy my Child-
hoode’s Home. Yet I knew not its
Value before I quitted it, and had
even a stupid Pleasure in anticipating
another. Ah me! had I loved Mr.
Milton more, perhaps I might better
have endured the Taylor’s Shop.

Sheepscote, Nov. 20.

Annoyed by *Dick’s* Companions,
I prayed *Father* to let me stay awhile
with *Rose*; and gaining his Consent,
came

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came over here Yester-morn, without thinking it needful to send Notice, which was perhaps inconsiderate. But she received me with Kisses and Words of Tenderness, though less Smiling than usualle, and eagerlie accepted mine offered Visitt. Then she ran off to find *Roger*, and I heard them talking earnestlie in a low Voice before they came in. His Face was grave, even stern, when he entred, but he held out his Hand, and sayd, “Mistress *Milton*, you are welcome! how is “it with you? and how was Mr. “*Milton* when he wrote to you “last?” I answered brieflie, he was well: then came a Silence, and then *Rose* took me to my Chamber, which was sweet with Lavender, and its hangings of the whitest. It reminded me too much of my first Week of Marriage, soe I resolved to think
not

of Mary Powell.

not at all left I shoulde be bad Companie, but cheer up and be gay. Soe I askt *Rose* a thousand Questions about her Dairie and Bees, laught much at Dinner, and told Mr. *Agnew* sundrie of the merric Sayings of *Dick* and his *Oxford* Friends. And, for my Reward, when we were afterwards apart, I heard him tell *Rose* (by Reason of the Walls being thin) that however she might regard me for old Affection's sake, he thought he had never knowne soe unpromising a Character. This made me dulle enoughe all the rest of the Evening, and repent having come to *Sheepscote*: however, he liked me the better for being quiete: and *Rose*, being equallie chekt, we sewed in Silence while he read to us the first Division of *Spencer's Legend of Holinesse*, about *Una* and the Knight, and how they got sun-
dered

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dered. This led to much serious, yet not unpleasing, Discourse, which lasted till Supper. For the first Time at *Sheepscote*, I coulde not eat, which Mr. *Agnew* observing, prest me to take Wine, and *Rose* woulde start up to fetch some of her Preserves; but I chekt her with a Motion, not being quite able to speak; for their being soe kind made the Teares ready to starte, I knew not why.

Family Prayers, after Supper, rather too long; yet though I coulde not keep up my Attention, they seemed to spread a Calm and a Peace alle about, that extended even to me; and though, after I had undressed, I sat a long while in a Maze, and bethought me how piteous a Creature I was, yet, once layed down, I never sank into deeper, more composing Sleep.

This

of Mary Powell.

This Morning, *Rose* exclaimed,
“ Dear *Roger* ! onlie think ! *Moll*
“ has begun to learn *Latin* since she
“ returned to *Forcft Hill*, thinking
“ to surprise Mr. *Milton* when they
“ meet.” “ She will not onlie sur-
“ prise but *please* him,” returned
dear *Roger*, taking my Hand very
kindlie ; “ I can onlie say, I hope
“ they will meet long before she
“ can read his *Poemata*, unless she
“ learnes much faster than most
“ People.” I replyed, I learned
very slowly, and wearied *Robin*’s
Patience ; on which *Rose*, kissing
me, cried, “ You will never wearie
“ mine ; soe, if you please, deare
“ *Moll*, we will goe to our Lessons
“ here everie Morning ; and it may
“ be that I shall get you through
“ the Grammar faster than *Robin*
“ can. If we come to anie Diffi-
“ cultie we shall refer it to *Roger*.”

Now

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Now, Mr. *Agnew's* Looks exprest such Pleasure with both, that it were difficult to tell which felt the most elated; soe calling me deare *Moll* (he hath hitherto Mistress *Miltoned* me ever since I sett Foot in his House), he sayed he would not interrupt our Studdies, though he should be within Call, and soe left us. I had not felt soe happy since *Father's* Birthday; and, though *Rose* kept me close to my Book for two Hours, I found her a far less irksome Tutor than deare *Robin*. Then she went away, singing, to make *Roger's* favourite Dish, and afterwards we took a brisk Walke, and came Home hungrie enoughe to Dinner.

There is a daily Beauty in *Rose's* Life, that I not onlie admire, but am readie to envy. Oh! if *Milton* lived but in the poorest House in the

of Mary Powell.

the Countrie, methinks I coulde be very happy with him.

Chancing to make the above Remark to *Rose*, she cried, "And why not be happy with him in *Aldersgate Street?*" I briefly replied that he must get the House first, before it were possible to tell whether I coulde be happy there or not. *Rose* stared, and exclaimed, "Why, where do you suppose him to be now?" "Where but at the Taylor's in *Bride's Church-yard?*" I replied. She claspt her Hands with a Look I shall never forget, and exclaimed in a Sort of vehement Paffion, "Oh, *Cousin*, *Cousin*, how you throw your own Happinesse away! How awfulle a Pause must have taken place in your Intercourse with the Man whom you promised to abide by till

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“ till Death, fince you know not
“ that he has long fince taken Pos-
“ session of his new Home; that he
“ strove to have it ready for you at
“ *Michaelmasse!*”

Doubtlesse I lookt noe less surprised than I felt;—a suddain Prick at the Heart prevented Speech; but it shot acrosse my Heart that I had made out the Words “ *Alders-*
“ *gate*” and “ new Home,” in the Fragments of the Letter my Father had torn. *Rose*, misjudging my Silence, burst forth anew with, “ Oh,
“ *Cousin! Cousin!* coulde anie Home,
“ however dull and noisesome, drive
“ me from *Roger Agnew?* Onlie
“ think of what you are doing,—of
“ what you are leaving undone!—
“ of what you are preparing against
“ yourself! To put the Wicked-
“ nesse of a selfish Course out of the
“ Account, onlie think of its Mellan-
“ cholie,

of Mary Powell.

“cholie, its Miserie,—destitute of
“alle the sweet, bright, fresh Well-
“springs of Happiness;—unblest
“by God!”

Here *Rose* wept passionatclie, and claspt her Arms about me; but, when I began to speak, and to tell her of much that had made me miserable, she hearkened in motionleffe Silence, till I told her that *Father* had torn the Letter and beaten the Messenger. Then she cried, “Oh, I see now what may and shall be done! *Roger* shall be Peacemaker,” and ran off with Joyfulness; I not withholding her. But I can never be joyfule more—he cannot be Day’s-man betwixt us now—’tis alle too late!

Now that I am at *Forest Hill* agayn, I will essay to continue my Journalling.—

Mr.

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Mr. Agnew was out; and though a keene wintry Wind was blowing, and Rose was suffering from Colde, yet she went out to listen for his Horse's Feet at the Gate, with onlie her Apron cast over her Head. Shortlie, he returned; and I heard him say in a troubled Voice, "Alle are in Arms at *Forest Hill*." I felt soe greatlie shocked as to neede to sit downe instead of running forthie to learn the News. I supposed the parliamentarian Soldiers had advanced, unexpectedlie, upon Oxford. His next Words were, "Dick is coming for her at Noone—poor Soul, I know not what she will doe—her Father will trust her noe longer with you and me." Then I saw them both passe the Window, slowlie paeing together, and hastened forth to joyn them; but they had turned into the pleached Alley,

of Mary Powell.

Alley, their Backs towards me ; and both in such earnest and apparentlie private Communication, that I dared not interrupt them till they turned aboute, which was not for some While ; for they stood for some Time at the Head of the Alley, still with theire Backs to me, *Rose's* Hair blowing in the cold Wind ; and once or twice she seemed to put her Kerchief to her Eyes.

Now, while I stood mazed and uncertain, I hearde a distant Clatter of Horse's Feet, on the hard Road a good Way off, and could descrie *Dick* coming towards *Sheepscote*. *Rose* saw him too, and commenced running towards me ; Mr. *Agnew* following with long Strides. *Rose* drew me back into the House, and sayd, kissing me, “ Dearest *Moll*, I
“ am soe sorry ; *Roger* hath seen
“ your Father this Morn, and he
“ will

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" will on no Aecount spare you to
" us anie longer ; and *Dick* is coming
" to fetch you even now." I sayd,
" Is *Father* ill?" " Oh no," replied
Mr. *Agnew*; then coming up, " He
" is not ill, but he is perturbed at
" something which has oceurred;
" and, in Truth, soe am I.—But
" remember, Mistress *Milton*, re-
" member, dear *Cousin*, that when
" you married, your *Father's Guar-*
" *dianship* of you passed into the
" Hands of your Husband—your
" Husband's House was thenceforthe
" your Home; and in quitting it
" you committed a Fault you may
" yet repaire, though this offensive
" Act has made the Difficulcie much
" greater."—" Oh, what has hap-
" pened?" I impatientlie cried.
Just then, *Dick* comes in with his
usual blunt Salutations, and then
cries, " Well, *Mall*, are you ready
" to

of Mary Powell.

“to goe back?” “Why should I
“be?” I sayd, “when I am soe
“happy here? unless *Father* is ill,
“or Mr. *Agnew* and *Rose* are tired
“of me.” They both interrupted,
there was nothing they soe much
desired, at this present, as that I
shoulde prolong my Stay. And you
know, *Dick*, I added, that *Forest*
Hill is not soe pleasant to me just
now as it hath commonlie beene, by
Reafon of your *Oxford* Companions.
He brieflie sayd, I neede not mind
that, they were coming no more to
the House, *Father* had decreed it.
And you know well enough, *Moll*,
that what *Father* decrees, must be,
and he hath decreed that you must
come Home now; soe no more
Ado, I pray you, but fetch your
Cloak and Hood, and the Horses
shall come round, for ‘twill be late
ere we reach Home. “Nay, you
“must

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"must dine here at all Events," sayd *Rose*; "I know, *Dick*, you love "roast Pork." Soe *Dick* relented. Soe *Rose*, turning to me, prayed me to bid *Cicely* hasten Dinner; the which I did, tho' thinking it strange *Rose* should not goe herself. But, as I returned, I hearde her say, Not a Word of it, dear *Dick*, at the least, till after Dinner, lest you spoil her Appetite. Soe *Dick* sayd he shoulde goe and look after the Horses. I sayd then, brisklie, I see somewhat is the Matter—pray tell me what it is. But *Rose* looked quite dull, and walked to the Window. Then Mr. *Agnew* sayd, "You seem as disfa-
"tisfied to leave us, *Cousin*, as we
"are to lose you; and yet you are
"going back to *Forest Hill*—to that
"Home in which you will doubt-
"lesse be happy to live all your
"Dayes."—"At *Forest Hill*?" I
sayd,

of Mary Powell.

sayd, "Oh no! I hope not." "And
"why?" sayd he quicklie. I hung
my Head, and muttered, "I hope,
"some Daye, to goe back to Mr.
"Milton." "And why not at
"once?" sayd he. I sayd, "Father
"would not let me." "Nay, that
"is childish," he answered, "your
"Father could not hinder you if
"you wanted not the Mind to goe
"—it was your first seeming soe
loth to return, that made him
think you unhappie and refuse to
part with you." I sayd, "And
what if I were unhappie?" He
paused; and knew not at the Moment
what Answer to make, but shortlie
replyed by another Question, "What
Cause had you to be soe?" I sayd,
That was more easily askt than
answered, even if there were anie
Neede I shoulde answer it, or he
had anie Right to ask it." He cried
in

1643.

in an Accent of Tendernesse that
still wrings my Heart to remember,
“ Oh, question not the Right ! I
“ only wish to make you happy.
“ Were you not happy with Mr.
“ *Milton* during the Week you spent
“ together here at *Sheepscote* ? ”
Thereat I coulde not refrayn from
bursting into Tears. *Rose* now
sprang forward ; but Mr. *Agnew*
sayd, “ Let her weep, let her weep,
“ it will do her good.” Then, alle
at once it occurred to me that my
Husband was awaiting me at Home,
and I cried, “ Oh, is Mr. *Milton* at
“ *Forest Hill* ? ” and felt my Heart
full of Gladness. Mr. *Agnew* an-
swered, “ Not soe, not soe, poor
“ *Moll* : ” and, looking up at him,
I saw him wiping his Brow, though
the Daye was soe chill. “ As well
“ tell her now,” sayd he to *Rose* ;
and then taking my Hand, “ Oh,
“ Mrs.

of Mary Powell.

“ Mrs. *Milton*, can you wonder that
“ your Husband should be angry?
“ How can you wonder at anie Evil
“ that may result from the Provoca-
“ tion you have given him? What
“ Marvell, that since you cast him
“ off, all the sweet Fountains of
“ his Affections would be embittered,
“ and that he should retaliate by
“ seeking a Separation, and even a
“ Divorce?”—There I stopt him
with an Outcry of “ Divorce?”
“ Even soe,” he most mournfully
replyd, “ and I seeke not to excuse
“ him, since two Wrongs make not
“ a Right.” “ But,” I cried, pas-
sionately weeping, “ I have given
“ him noe Cause; my Heart has
“ never for a Moment strayed to
“ another, nor does he, I am sure,
“ expect it.” “ Ne’erthelesse,” en-
joynd Mr. *Agnew*, “ he is soe
“ aggrieved and chafed, that he has
“ followed

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" followed up what he considers
" your Breach of the Marriage
" Contract by writing and publishing
" a Book on Divorce; the Tenor
" of which coming to your Father's
" Ears, has violently incensed him.
" And now, dear *Cousin*, having, by
" your Waywardness, kindled this
" Flame, what remains for you but
" to—nay, hear me, hear me, *Moll*,
" for *Dick* is coming in, and I may
" not let him hear me urge you to
" the onlie Course that can regayn
" your Peace—Mr. *Milton* is still
" your Husband; cache of you have
" now Something to forgive; do
" you be the firste; nay, seeke his
" Forgivenesse, and you shall be
" happier than you have been yet."

—But I was weeping without
controule; and *Dick* coming in,
and with *Dick* the Dinner, I askt
to be excus'd, and soe soughte my
Chamber.

of Mary Powell.

Chamber, to weep there without Restraynt or Witnesse. Poor Rose came up, as soone as she coulde leave the Table, and told me she had eaten as little as I, and woulde not even presse me to eat. But she carest me and comforted me, and urged in her owne tender Way alle that had beene sayd by Mr. Agnew; even protesting that if she were in my Place, she woulde not goe back to *Forest Hill*, but straight t^o *London*, to entreat with Mr. Milton for his Mercy. But I told her I could not do that, even had I the Means for the Journey; for that my Heart was turned against the Man who coulde, for the venial Offence of a young Wife, in abiding too long with her old Father, not onlie cast her off from his Love, but hold her up to the World's Blame and Scorn, by making their domestic Quarrel the

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the Matter for a printed Attack. *Rose* sayd, “ I admit he is wrong, “ but indeed, indeed, *Moll*, you are “ wrong too, and you were wrong “ first : ” and she sayd this soe often, that at length we came to crosser Words ; when *Dick*, calling to me from below, would have me make haste, which I was glad to doe, and left *Sheepscote* less regrettfullie than I had expected. *Rose* kist me with her gravest Face. Mr. *Agnew* put me on my Horse, and sayd, as he gave me the Rein, “ Now think ! “ now think ! even yet ! ” and then, as I silently rode off, “ God bless “ you.”

I held down my Head ; but, at the Turn of the Road, lookt baect, and saw him and *Rose* watching us from the Porch. *Dick* cried, “ I “ am righte glad we are off at last, “ for *Father* is downright crazie
“ aboute

of Mary Powell.

“ aboute this Businesse, and mistrust-
“ fulle of *Agnew's* Influence over
“ you,”—and would have gone on
railing, but I bade him for Pitie's
Sake be quiete.

The Effects of my owne Follie,
the Losse of Home, Husband, Name,
the Opinion of the *Agnewes*, the
Opinion of the Worlde, rose up
agaynst me, and almost drove me
mad. And, just as I was thinking
I had better lived out my Dayes and
dyed earlie in *Bride's Churchyarde*
than that alle this should have come
about, the suddain Recollection of
what *Rose* had that Morning tolde
me, which soe manie other Thoughts
had driven out of my Head, viz.
that Mr. *Milton* had, in his Desire
to please me, while I was onlie bent
on pleasing myself, been secretly
striving to make readie the *Aldersgate*
Street House agaynst my Return,—
soe

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soe overcame me, that I wept as I rode along. Nay, at the Corner of a branch Road, had a Mind to beg *Dick* to let me goe to *London*; but a glance at his dogged Countenance sufficed to foreshow my Answer.

Half dead with Fatigue and Griefe when I reached Home, the tender Embraces of my Father and Mother completed the Overthrowe of my Spiritts. I tooke to my Bed; and this is the first Daye I have left it; nor will they let me send for *Rosie*, nor even tell her I am ill.

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Jan 1

The new Year opens drearie, on Affairs both publick and private. The Loaf parted at Breakfast this Morning, which, as the Saying goes, is a Sign of Separation; but *Mother* onlie sayd 'twas because it was badly kneaded, and chid *Margery*. She hath beene telling me, but now,
how

of Mary Powell.

how I mighte have 'scaped all my Troubles, and seene as much as I woulde of her and *Father*, and yet have contented Mr. *Milton* and beeene counted a good *Wise*. Noe Advice soe ill to bear as that which comes too late.

I am sick of this journalling, soe shall onlie put downe the Date of *Robin's* leaving Home. *Lord* have Mercy on him, and keepe him in Safetie. This is a shorte Prayer; therefore, easier to be often repeated. When he kissted me, he whispered, “*Moll*, pray for me.”

Father does not seeime to miss *Robin* much, tho' he dailie drinks his Health after that of the King. Perhaps he did not miss me anie more when I was in *London*, though it was true and naturall enough he should

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should like to see me agayn. We should have beeene used to our Separation by this Time ; there would have beeene nothing corroding in it. . . .

I pray for *Robin* everie Night. Since he went, the House has lost its Sunshine. When I was soe anxious to return to *Forest Hill*, I never counted on his leaving it.

Feb 1.

Oh Heaven, what would I give to see the *Skirts* of Mr. Milton's Garments agayn ! My Heart is sick unto Death. I have been reading some of my *Journall*, and tearing out much childish Nonsense at the Beginning ; but coulde not destroy the painfull Records of the last Year. How unhappy a Creature am I !—wearie, wearie of my Life, yet no Ways inclined for Death. *Lord*, have Mercy upon me.

of Mary Powell.

I spend much of my Time, now, in the Book-rōom, and, though I effay not to pursue the *Latin*, I read much *English*, at the least, more than ever I did in my Life before; but often I fancy I am reading when I am onlie dreaming. *Oxford* is far too gay a Place for me now ever to goe neare it, but my Brothers are much there, and *Father* in his Farm, and *Mother* in her Kitchen; and the Neighbours, when they call, look on me strangelie, so that I have noe Love for them. How different is *Rosē's* holy, secluded, yet cheerefulle Life at *Sheepscote*! She hath a Nurserie now, soe cannot come to me, and *Father* likes not I should goe to her.

They say their Majestyes' Parting at *Abingdon* was very sorrowfulle and tender. The *Lord* send them better

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better Times! The Queen is to my Mind a most charming Lady, and well worthy of his Majesty's Affection; yet it seems to me amisse, that thro' her Influence, last Summer, the Opportunitie of Pacification was lost. But she was elated, and naturallie enoughe, at her personall Successes from the Time of her landing. To me, there seems nothing soe good as Peace. I know, indeede, Mr. Milton holds that there may be such Things as a holy War and a cursed Peace.

April 10.

Father, having a Hoarseness, hath deputed me, of late, to read the Morning and Evening Prayers. How beautifulle is our Liturgie! I grudge at the Puritans for having abolished it; and though I felt not its comprehensive Fullnesse before I married, nor indeed till now, yet

of Mary Powell.

I wearied to Death in *London* at the puritanicall Ordinances and Conscience-meetings and extempore Prayers, wherein it was soe oft the Speaker's Care to show Men how godly he was. Nay, I think Mr. *Milton* altogether wrong in the View he takes of praying to *God* in other Men's Words; for doth he not doe soe, everie Time he followeth the Sense of another Man's extempore Prayer, wherein he is more at his Mercy and Caprice than when he hath a printed Form set down, wherein he sees what is coming?

Walking in the Home-close this Morning, it occurred to me that Mr. *Milton* intended bringing me to *Forest Hill* about this Time; and that if I had abided patientlie with him through the Winter, we might now have beene both here happily together;

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together ; untroubled by that Sting
which now poisons everie Enjoyment
of mine, and perhaps of his. *Lord,*
be merciful to me a *Sinner.*

June 23

Just after writing the above, I
was in the Garden, gathering a few
Coronation Flowers and Sops-in-
Wine, and thinking they were of
deeper crimson at Sheepscote, and
wondering what Rose was just then
about, and whether had I beene
born in her Place, I shoulde have
beene as goode and happy as she,—
when Harry came up, looking some-
what grave. I sayd, “ What is
“ the Matter ? ” He gave Answer,
“ Rose hath lost her Child.” Oh !
— that we should live but a two
Hours’ Journey apart, and that she
coulde lose a Child three Months
olde whom I had never seenne ?

I ran to Father, and never left off
praying

of Mary Powell.

praying him to let me goe to her till he consented.

—What, and if I had begged as hard, at the firste, to goe back to Mr. *Milton*? might he not have consented *then*?

. . . Soe *Harry* took me; and as we drew neare *Sheepscote*, I was avised to think how grave, how barely friendlie had beene our last Parting; and to ponder, would *Rose* make me welcome now? The Infant, *Harry* tolde me, had beene dead some Dayes; and, as we came in Sight of the little grey old Church, we saw a Knot of People coming out of the Churchyard, and gueffed the Baby had just beene buried. Soe it proved—Mr. *Agnew's* House-door stood ajar; and when we tapped softlie and *Cicely* admitted us, we could see him standing by *Rose*, who was sitting on the Ground and

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and crying as if she would not be comforted. When she hearde my Voice, she started up, flung her Arms about me, crying more bitterlie than before, and I cried too; and Mr. Agnew went away with Harry. Then Rose sayd to me, " You must " not leave me agayn." . . .

. . . In the Cool of the Evening, when Harry had left us, she took me into the Churchyard, and scattered the little Grave with Flowers; and then continued sitting beside it on the Grasse, quiete, but not comfortlesse. I am avised to think she prayed. Then Mr. Agnew came forthe and sate on a flat Tombstone hard by; and without one Word of Introduction took out his *Psalter*, and commenc'd reading the Psalms for that Evening's Service; to wit, the 41st, the 42d, the 43de; in a low solemne Voice; and methought

of Mary Powell.

I never in my Life hearde aniething to equall it in the Way of Consolation. *Rose's* heavie Eyes graduallie lookt up from the Ground into her Husband's Face, and thence up to Heaven. After this, he read, or rather repeated, the Collect at the end of the Buriall Service, putting this Expression,—“ As our Hope is, “ this our deare Infant doth.” Then he went on to say in a soothing Tone, “ There hath noe misfortune “ happened to us, but such as is “ common to the Lot of alle Men. “ We are alle Sinners, even to the “ youngest, fayrest, and seeminglie “ purest among us; and Death “ entered the World by Sin, and, “ constituted as we are, we would “ not, even if we could, dispense “ with Death. For, where doth it “ convey us? From this burthen-“ some, miserable World, into the
“ generall

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" generall Assemblie of Christ's First-
" born, to be united with the Spiritts
" of the Just made perfect, to par-
" take of everie Enjoyment which
" in this World is unconnected with
" Sin, together with others that are
" unknowne and unspeakable. And
" there, we shall agayn have *Bodies*
" as well as *Soules*; Eyes to see,
" but not to shied Tears; Voices to
" speak and sing, not to utter La-
" mentations; Hands, to doe God's
" Work; Feet, and it may be,
" Wings, to carry us on his Errands.
" Such will be the Blessednes of his
" glorified Saints; even of those
" who, having been Servants of
" Satan till the eleventh Hour,
" laboured penitentlie and diligentlie
" for their heavenlie Master one
" Hour before Sunset; but as for
" those who, dying in mere Infancie,
" never committed actuall Sin, they
follow

of Mary Powell.

“ follow the Lamb whithersoever
“ he goeth! ‘ Oh, think of this,
“ dear *Rose*, and Sorrow not as those
“ without Hope; for be assured,
“ your Child hath more reall Reason
“ to be grieved for you, than you
“ for *him*.’”

With this, and like Discourse,
that distilled like the Dew, or the
small Rain on the tender Grassie,
did *Roger Agnew* comfort his Wife,
untill the Moon had risen. Likewise
he spake to us of those who lay
buried arounde, how one had died
of a broken Heart, another of sud-
dain Joy, another had let Patience
have her perfect Work through
Years of lingering Disease. Then
we walked slowlie and composedlie
Home, and ate our Supper peace-
fullie, *Rose* not refusing to eat,
though she took but little.

Since that Evening, she hath,
at

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at Mr. Agnew's Wish, gone much among the Poor, reading to one, working for another, carrying Food and Medicine to another; and in this I have borne her Companie. I like it well. Methinks how pleasant and seemlie are the Duties of a country Minister's Wife! a God-fearing Woman, that is, who considereth the Poor and Needy, insteade of aiming to be frounced and purfled like her richest Neighbours. Mr. Agnew was reading to us, last Night, of *Bernard Gilpin*—he of whom the *Lord Burleigh* sayd, “Who can blame that Man for not accepting a Bishoprie?” How charnied were we with the Description of the Simplicity and Hospitalitie of his Method of living at *Houghton*!—There is another Place, of nearlie the same Name, in *Buckinghamshire*—not *Houghton*, but *Hortton*,

of Mary Powell.

Herton, . . . where one Mr. ~~John~~
Milton spent five of the best Years
of his Life,—and where ~~perhaps~~
his Wife could have been Happier
with him than in *Bright Chur-
chard*.—But it ~~proves~~ all to ~~the~~
and to will.—What was to be, ~~was~~
Need to be, & c. ~~there's~~ at ~~End~~.

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" we shall be driven to the Wall
" alle our Lives, unless we have
" this victorious Struggle with Cir-
" cumstances. I seldom allude,
" *Cousin*, to yours, which are almoste
" too delicate for me to meddle
" with ; and yet I hardlie feele
" justified in letting soe many Op-
" portunities escape. Do I offend ?
" or may I go on ?—Onlie think,
" then, how voluntarilie you have
" placed yourself in your present
" uncomfortable Situation. The
" Tree cannot resist the graduall
" Growth of the Moss upon it ;
" but you might, anie Day, anie
" Hour, have freed yourself from
" the equallie graduall Formiation
" of the Net that has enclosed you
" at last. You entered too hastilie
" into your firste—may, let that
" pass, — you gave too shorte a
" Triall of your new Home before
" you

of Mary Powell.

" you became disgusted with it.
" Admit it to have beene dull, even
" unhealthfule, were you justified
" in forsaking it at a Month's
" End? But your Husband gave
" you Leave of Absence, though
" obtained on false Pretences.—
" When you found them to be false,
" shoud you not have cleared your-
" self to him of Knowledge of the

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" say you have been the Victim of
" Circumstances."

I made no Answer; onlie felt
much moven, and very angric. I
sayd, " If I wished to goe back,
" Mr. Milton woulde not receive me
" now."

" Will you try?" sayd Roger.
" Will you but let me try? Will
" you let me write to him?"

I had a Mind to say " Yes."—
Insteade, I answered " No."

" Then there's an End," cried he
sharplie. " Had you made but one
" fayre Triall, whether successfull
" or noe, I coulde have been satisfied
" —no, not satisfied, but I woulde
" have esteemed you, coulde have
" taken your Part. As it is, the
" less I say just now, perhaps, the
" better. Forgive me for having
" spoken at alle."

—Afterwards, I hearde him
say

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tumbled a Key with curious Wards
—I knew it at once for one that
belonged to a certayn Algum-wood
Casket Mr. Milton had Recourse to
dailie, because he kept small Change
in it; and I knew not I had brought
it away! 'Twas worked in Gro-
tesque, the Casket, by *Benvenuto*,
for *Clement* the Seventh, who for
some Reason woulde not have it;
and soe it came somehow to *Cle-
mentillo*, who gave it to Mr. *Milton*.
Thought I, how uncomfortable the
Loss of this Key must have made
him! he must have needed it a
hundred Times! even if he hath
bought a new Casket, I will for it
he habituallie goes agayn and agayn
to the old one, and then he remem-
bers that he lost the Key the same
Day that he lost his Wife. I
heartilie wish he had it back.
Ah, but he feels not the one Los-

"644

almost say grufflie,—“ what am I to
“ write ?”

“ To tell him I have this Key,”
I made Answer faltering.

“ That Key !” cried he.

“ Yes, the Key of his Algum-
“ wood Casket, which I knew not
“ I had, and which I think he must
“ miss dailie.”

He lookt at me with the utmost
Impatience. “ And is that alle ? ”
he sayd.

“ Yes, alle,” I sayd trembling.

“ And have you nothing more to
“ tell him ? ” sayd he.

“ No—” after a Pause, I replyed.
Rose's Countenance fell.

“ Then you must ask some one
“ else to write for you, Mrs. Milton,”
burst forth *Reverend Agnew*, “ unless
“ you choose to write for yourselves.
“ I have neither Part nor Lot in
“ it.”

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" pose an abrupt, trivial Communi-
cation about an old Key!"

" It needed not to have been
" abrupt," I sayd, " nor yet trivial;
" for I meant it to have bee[n]
" express kindlie."

" You said not that before,"
answered he.

" Because you gave me not Time.
" —Because you chid me and fright-
" ened me."

He stood silent, some While, upon
this; grave, yet softer, and mechani-
callie playing with the Key, which
he had taken from my Hand. Rose
looking in his Face anxiouslie. At
lengthe, to disturbe his Reverie, she
playfullie tooke it from him, saying,
in School-girl Phrase,

" This is the Key of the
" Kingdom!"

" Of the Kingdom of Heaven,
" it mighte be!" exclaimed Roger,
" if

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" think foe," he replyed. " First for
 " yourself, dear *Moll*, putting aside
 " for a Time the Consideration of
 " your Youth, Beauty, Franknesse,
 " Mirthfullenesse, and a certayn girl-
 " ish Drollerie and Mischief that are
 " all very well in fitting Time and
 " Place,—what remains in you for
 " a Mind like *John Milton's* to repose
 " upon? what Stabilitie? what Sym-
 " pathie? what steadfast Principle?
 " You take noe Pains to apprehend
 " and relish his favourite Pursuits;
 " you care not for his wounded
 " Feelings, you consult not his In-
 " terests, anic more than your owne
 " Duty. Now, is such the Cha-
 " racter to make *Milton* happy?"

" No one can answer, that but
 " himself," I replyed, deeplie mor-
 " tyfide.

" Well, he *has* answered it," sayd
 Mr. Agnew, taking up the Letter

hc

1644.

" think soe," he replyed. " First for
" yourself, dear *Moll*, putting aside
" for a Time the Consideration of
" your Youth, Beauty, Franknesse,
" Mirthfullenesse, and a certayn girl-
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" himself," I replyed, deeplie mor-
tyfide.

" Well, he *has* answered it," sayd
Mr. *Agnew*, taking up the Letter
he

of Mary Powell.

he and *Rose* had beene reading when
I interrupted them “ You
“ must know, *Cousin*, that his and
“ my close Friendship hath beene a
“ good deal interrupted by this
“ Matter. ’Twas under my Roof
“ you met. *Rose* had imparted to
“ me much of her earlie Interest
“ in you. I fancied you had good
“ Dispositions which, under mas-
“ terlie Trayning, would ripen into
“ noble Principles; and therefore
“ promoted your Marriage as far as
“ my Interest with your Father had
“ Weight. I own I was surprised
“ at his easilie obtayned Consent. . . .
“ but, that *you*, once domesticated
“ with such a Man as *John Milton*,
“ shoulde^{would} find your Home unin-
“ terefting, your Affections free to
“ stray back to your owne Family,
“ was what I had never contem-
“ plated.”

Here

1644. | Here I made a Show of taking
the Letter, but he held it back.

" No, *Moll*, you disappointed us
" everie Way. And, for a Time,
" Rose and I were ashamed, for you
" rather than of you, that we left
" noe Means neglected of trying to
" preserve your Placee in your Hus-
" band's Regard. But you did not
" bear us out ; and then he beganne
" to take it amisse that we upheld
" you. Soe then, after some warm
" and cool Words, our Correspond-
" ence languished ; and hath but
" now beeene renewed."

" He has written us a most kind
" Condolence," interrupted *Rose*,
" on the Death of our Baby."

" Yes, most kindlie, most nobly
" exprest," fayd Mr. *Agnew* ; " but
" what a Conclusion!"

And then, after this long Pre-
amble, he offered me the Letter,

the

of Mary Powell.

the Beginning of which, tho' doubtlesse well enough, I marked not, being impatient to reach the latter Part; wherein I found myself spoken of soe bitterlie, soe harshlie, as that I too plainly saw *Roger Agnew* had not beene beside the Mark when he decided I could never make Mr. *Milton* happy. Payned and wounded Feeling made me lay aside the Letter without proffering another Word, and retreat without soe much as a Sigh or a Sob into mine own Chamber; but noe longer could the Restraynt be maintained. I fell to weeping soe passionateli that *Rose* prayed to come in, and condoled with me, and advised me, soe as that at length my Weeping bated, and I promised to return below when I shoulde have bathed mine Eyes and smoothed my Hair; but I have not gone down yet.

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Bedtime.

I think I shall send to *Father* to have me Home at the Beginning of next Week. *Rose* needes me not, now; and it cannot be pleasant to Mr. *Agnew* to see my sorrowfull Face about the House. His Reprooche and my Husband's together have riven my Heart; I think I shall never laugh agayn, nor smile but after a piteous Sorte; and soe People will cease to love me, for there is Nothing in me of a graver Kind to draw their Affection; and soe I shall lead a moping Life unto the End of my Dayes.

— Luckilie for me, *Rose* hath much Sewing to doe; for she hath undertaken with great Energe her Labours for the Poore, and consequentlie spends less Time in her Husband's Studie; and, as I help her to the best of my Means, my Sewing hides my Lack of Talking,
and,

of Mary Powell.

and Mr. *Agnew* reads to us such Books as he deems entertayning; yet, half the Time, I hear not what he reads. Still, I did not decme so much Amusement could have beene found in Books; and there are some of his, that, if not soe cumbrous, I woulde fain borrow.

I have made up my Mind now, that I shall never see Mr. *Milton* more; and am resolved to submitt to it without another Tear.

Rose sayd, this Morning, she was glad to see me more composed; and soe am I; but never was more miserable.

Mr. *Agnew's* religious Services at the End of the Week have alwaies more than usuall Matter and Meanninge in them. They are neither soe drowsy as those I have beene for
manie

1644.

manie Years accustomed to at Home,
nor soe wearisome as to remind
me of the Puritans. Were there
manie such as he in our Church,
soe faithfull, servent, and thought-
full, methinks there would be fewer
Schismaticks; but still there woulde
be some, because there are alwaies
some that like to be the uppermost.

. . . . To-nighte, Mr. Agnew's
Prayers went straight to my Heart;
and I privilie turned sundrie of his
generall Petitions into particular
ones, for myself and *Robin*, and also
for Mr. Milton. This gave such
unwonted Relief, that since I entered
into my Closet, I have repeated the
same particularlie; one Request
seeming to grow out of another, till
I remained I know not how long
on my Knees, and will bende them
yet agayn, ere I go to Bed.

How sweetlie the Moon shines,
through

of Mary Powell.

through my Casement to-night !
I am almoste avised to accede to
Rose's Request of staying here to the
End of the Month :—everie Thing
here is soe peacefull ; and *Forest*
Hill is dull, now *Robin* is away.

How blessed a Sabbath !—Can it
be, that I thought, onlie two Days
back, I shoulde never know Peace
agayn ? Joy I may not, but Peace
I can and doe. And yet nougnt
hath amended the unfortunate Con-
dition of mine Affairs ; but a different
Colouring is caste upon them—the
Lord grant that it may last ! How
hath it come soe, and how may it
be preserved ? This Morn, when I
awoke, 'twas with a Sense of Relief
such as we have when we miss some
wearying bodilie Payn ; a Feeling
as though I had beene forgiven, yet
not by Mr. *Milton*, for I knew he
had

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had not forgiven me. Then, it must be, I was forgiven by God; and why? I had done nothing to get his Forgivenesse, only presumed on his Mercy to ask manie Things I had noe Right to expect. And yet I felt I *was* forgiven. Why then mighte not Mr. *Milton* some Day forgive me? Should the Debt of ten thousand Talents be cancelled, and not the Debt of a hundred Pence? Then I thought on that same Word, Talents; and considered, had I ten, or even one? Decided to consider it at leisure, more closelie, and to make over to God henceforthie, be they ten, or be it one. Then, drcssed with much Composure, and went down to Breakfast.

Having marked that Mr. *Agnew* and *Rose* affected not Companie on this Day, spent it chieslie by myself, excepct at Church and Meal-times; partic

of Mary Powell.

partlie in my Chamber, partlic in the Garden Bowre by the Bee-hives. Made manie Resolutions, which, in Church, I converted into Prayers and Promises. Hence, my holy Peace.

Rose proposed, this Morning, we shoulde resume our Studdies. Felt loath to comply, but did soe neverthelesse, and afterwards we walked manie Miles, to visit some poor Folk. This Evening, Mr. *Agnew* read us the Prologue to the *Canterbury Tales*. How lifelike are the Portraitures! I mind me that Mr. *Milton* shewed me the *Talbot* Inn, that Day we crost the River with Mr. *Marvell*.

How heartilie do I wish I had never read that same Letter!—or rather, that it had never beene written. Thus it is, even with our Wishes.

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Wishes. We think ourselves reasonable in wishing some small Thing were otherwise, which it were quite as impossible to alter as some great Thing. Neverthelesse I cannot help fretting over the Remembrance of that Part wherein he spake such bitter Things of my "most un-
" governed Passion for Revellings
" and Junketings." Sure, he would not call my Life too merrie now, could he see me lying wakefull on my Bed, could he see me preventing the Morning Watch, could he see me at my Prayers, at my Books, at my Needle. . . . He shall find he hath judged too hardlie of poor *Moll*, even yet.

Wednesday

Took a cold Dinner in a Basket with us to-day, and ate our rusticall Repast on the Skirt of a Wood, where we could see the Squirrels at *thcire*

of Mary Powell.

theire Gambols. Mr. Agnew lay on the Grasse, and Rose took out her Knitting, whereat he laught, and sayd she was like the Dutch Women, that must knit, whether mourning or feasting, and even on the Sabbath. Having laught her out of her Work, he drew forth Mr. George Herbert's Poems, and read us a Strayn which pleased Rose and me soe much, that I shall copy it herein, to have always by me.

How fresh, oh Lord; how sweet and clean

*Are thy Returns! e'en as the Flowers
in Spring,*

*To which, beside theire owne De-
mesne,*

*The late pent Frosts Tributes of Plea-
sure bring.*

*Grief melts away like Snow in May,
As if there were noe such cold Thing.*

Who

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*Who would have thought my shrivelled
Heart
Woulde have recovered greenness? it
was gone
Quite Underground, as Flowers depart
To see their Mother-root, when they
have blown,
Where they together, alle the hard
Weather,
Dead to the World, keep House alone.*

*These are thy Wonders, Lord of Power!
Killing and quickening, bringing down
to Hell
And up to Heaven, in an Hour,
Making a Chiming of a passing Bell.
We say amiss "this or that is;"
Thy Word is alle, if we could spell.*

*Ob that I once past changing were!
Fast in thy Paradise, where no Flowers
can wither;*

Manie

of Mary Powell.

Manie a Spring I shoot up faire,
Offering at Heaven, growing and
groaning thither,
Nor doth my Flower want a Spring
Shower,
My Sins and I joyning together.

But while I grow in a straight Line,
Still upwards bent, as if Heaven were
my own,
Thy Anger comes, and I decline.—
What Frost to that? What Pole is
not the Zone
Where alle Things burn, when thou
dost turn,
And the least Frown of thine is shewen?

And now, in Age, I bud agayn,
After soe manie Deaths, I bud and
write,
I once more smell the Dew and Rain,
And relish Versing! Oh my onlie
Light!

It

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*It cannot be that I am he
On whom thy Tempests fell alle Night?*

*These are thy Wonders, Lord of Love,
To make us see we are but Flowers
that glide,*

*Which, when we once can feel and
prove,*

*Thou hast a Garden for us where to
bide.*

*Who would be more, swelling their
Store,*

Forfeit their Paradise by theire Pride.

Thursday.

*Father sent over Diggory with a
Letter for me from deare Robin :
alsoe, to ask when I was minded to
return Home, as Mother wants to
goe to Sandford. Fixed the Week
after next ; but Rose says I must be
here agayn at the Apple-gathering.
Answered Robin's Letter. He look-
eth not for Choyce of fine Words ;
nor*

of Mary Powell.

nor noteth an Error here and there in the Spelling.

Life flows away here in such unmarked Tranquilitie, that one hath Nothing whereof to write, or to remember what distinguished one Day from another. I am sad, yet not dulle; methinks I have grown some Yeares older since I came here. I can fancy elder Women feeling much as I doe now. I have Nothing to desire, Nothing to hope, that is likelie to come to pass—Nothing to regret, except I begin soe far back, that my whole Life hath neede, as 'twere, to begin over agayn. . . .

Mr. Agnew translates to us Portions of *Thuanus* his Historie, and the Letters of *Theodore Beza*, concerning the French Reformed Church; oft prolix, yet interesting, especially with Mr. Agnew's Comments, and Allusions

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Allusions to our own Time. On the other Hand, Rose reads Davila, the sworne Apologiste of Catherine de' Medicis, whose charming Italian even I can comprehend; but alle is false and plausible. How sad, that the wrong Partie shoulde be victorious! Soe it may befall in this Land; though, indeede, I have hearde soe much bitter Rayling on bothe Sides, that I know not which is right. The Line of Demarcation is not soe distinctly drawn, methinks, as 'twas in *France*. Yet it cannot be right to take up Arms agaynst constituted Authorities?— Yet, and if those same Authorities abuse their Trust? Nay, Women cannot understand these Matters, and I thank Heaven they need not. Onlie; they cannot help siding with those they love; and sometimes those they love are on opposite Sides.

Mr.

of Mary Powell.

Mr. *Agnew* sayth, the secular Arm shoulde never be employed in spirituall Matters, and that the *Hugenots* committed a grave Mistake in choosing Princes and Admirals for their Leaders, insteade of simple Preachers with Bibles in their hands; and he askt, “ did *Luther* or *Peter* “ the Hermit most manifestlie labour “ with the Blessing of God ? ”

. . . . I have noted the Heads of Mr. *Agnew's* Readings, after a Fashion of *Rose's*, in order to have a shorte, comprehensive Account of the Whole; and this hath abridged my journalling. It is the more profitable to me of the two, changes the sad Current of Thought, and, though an unaccustomed Task, I like it well.

On *Monday*, I return to *Forest Hill*. I am well pleased to have yet another

1644.

another *Sheepsote Sabbath*. To-day we had the rare Event of a Dinner-guest; soe full of what the Rebels are doing, and alle the Horrors of Strife, that he seemed to us quiete Folks, like the Denizen of another World.

Forest Hill, August 3.

Aug. 3.

Home agayn, and *Mother* hath gone on her long intended Visitt to Uncle *John*, taking with her the two youngest. *Father* much pre-occupide, by reason of the Supplies needed for his Majesty's Service; soe that, sweet *Robin* being away, I find myselfe lonely. *Harry* rides with me in the Evening, but the Mornings I have alle to myself; and when I have fulfilled *Mother's* Behests in the Kitchen and Still-room, I have nought but to read in our somewhat scant Collection of Books,

of Mary Powell.

Books, the moste Part whereof are religious. And (not on that Account, but by reason I have read the most of them before), methinks I will write to borrow some of *Rose*; for Change of Reading hath now become a Want. I am minded also, to seek out and minister unto some poore Folk after her Fashion. Now that I am Queen of the Larder, there is manie a wholesome Scrap at my Disposal, and there are likewise fundrie Physiques in my Mother's Closet, which she addeth to Year by Year, and never wants, we are soe seldom ill.

Dear *Father* sayd this Evening, as we came in from a Walk on the Terrace, "My sweet *Moll*, you were "ever the Light of the House; but "now, though you are more staid "than of former Time, I find you
"a

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"a better Companion than ever.
 " This last Visitt to *Sheepscote* hath
 " evened your Spiritts."

Poor *Father!* he knew not how I lay awake and wept last Night, for one I shall never see agayn, nor how the Terrace Walk minded me of him. My Spiritts may seem even, and I exert myself to please; but, within, all is dark Shade, or at best, grey Twilight; and my Spiritts are, in Fact, worse here than they were at *Sheepscote*, because, here, I am continuallie thinking of one whose Name is never uttered; whereas, there, it was mentioned naturallie and tenderlie, though sadly. . . .

I will forthe to see some of the poor Folk.

Some
Night

Resolved to make the Circuit of the Cottages, but onlie reached the first, wherein I found poor *Nell* in such

of Mary Powell.

such Grief of Body and Mind, that I was avised to wait with her a long Time. Askt why she had not sent to us for Relief; was answered she had thought of doing soe, but was feared of making too free. After a lengthened Visitt, which seemed to relieve her Mind, and certaynlie relieved mine, I bade her Farewell, and at the Wicket met my Father coming up with a playn-favoured but scholarlike looking reverend Man. He sayd, “*Moll*, I could not “ think what had become of you.” I answered, I hoped I had not kept him waiting for Dinner—poor *Nell* had entertayned me longer than I wisht, with the Catalogue of her Troubles. The Stranger looking attentively at me, oberved that may be the poor Woman had entertayned an Angel unawares; and added, “ Doubt not, Madam, we woulde
“ rather

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" rather await our Dinner than that
" you should have curtayled your
" Message of Charity." Hitherto,
my Father had not named this
Gentleman to me; but now he sayd,
" Child, this is the Reverend:Doctor
" *Jeremy Taylor*, Chaplain in Ordina-
" narie to his Majesty, and whom
" you know I have heard more than
" once preach before the King since
" he abode in *Oxford*." Thereon
I made a lowly Reverence, and we
walked homewards together. At
first, he discoursed chiefly with my
Father on the Troubles of the Times,
and then he drew me into the Dia-
logue, in the Course of which I let
fall a Saying of Mr. *Agnew's*, which
drew from the reverend Gentleman
a respectfull Look I felt I no Way
deserved. Soe then I had to explain
that the Saying was none of mine,
and felt ashamed he shoulde suppose
me

of Mary Powell.

me wiser than I was, especiallie as he commended my Modesty. But we progressed well, and he soon had the Discourse all to himself, for Squire *Paice* came up, and detained *Father*, while the Doctor and I walked on. I could not help reflecting how odd it was, that I, whom Nature had endowed with such a very ordinarie Capacitie, and scarce anie Taste for Letters, shoulde continuallie be thrown into the Companie of the clevereſt of Men,— first, Mr. *Milton*; then Mr. *Agnew*; and now, this Doctor *Jeremy Taylor*. But, like the other two, he is not merely clever, he is Christian and good. How much I learnt in this ſhort Interview! for ſhort it ſeemed, though it muſt have extended over a good half Hour. He ſayd, “ Per-
“ haps, young Lady, the Time may
“ come when you ſhall find ſafer
“ Solace

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“ Solace in the Exercise of the
“ Charities than of the Affections.
“ Safer: for, not to consider how a
“ succeſſfulle or unfucceſſfulle Paſ-
“ ſion for a human Being of like In-
“ firmities with ourſelves, oft stains
“ and darkens and shortens the Cur-
“ rent of Life, even the chafthened
“ Love of a Mother for her Child,
“ as of *Oſtavia*, who swooned at ‘*Tu*,
“ *Marcellus, eris*,’—or of Wives for
“ their Hufbands, as *Artemiſta* and
“ *Laodamia*, ſometimes amounting
“ to Idolatry—nay, the Love of
“ Friend for Friend, with alle
“ its sweet Influences and ani-
“ mating Transports, yet exceed-
“ ing the Reaſonablenefs of that of
“ *David* for *Jonathan*, or of our
“ bleſſed *Lord* for *St. John* and the
“ Family of *Lazarus*, may procure
“ far more Torment than Profit:
“ even if the Attachment be recipi-
“ procal,

of Mary Powell.

“ procal, and well grounded, and
“ equallie matcht, which often it
“ is not. Then interpose human
“ Tempers, and Chills, and Heates,
“ and Slyghtes fancied or intended,
“ which make the vext Soul readie
“ to wish it had never existed. How
“ smalle a Thing is a human Heart!
“ you might grasp it in your little
“ Hand; and yet its Strifes and
“ Agonies are enough to distend a
“ Skin that should cover the whole
“ World! But, in the Charities,
“ what Peace! yea, they distill Sweet-
“ nesse even from the Unthankfulle,
“ blessing him that gives more than
“ him that receives; while, in the
“ Main, they are laid out at better
“ Interest than our warmest Affec-
“ tions, and bring in a far richer
“ Harvest of Love and Gratitude.
“ Yet, let our Affections have their
“ fitting Exercise too, staying our-
“ selves

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“ selves with the Reflection, that
 “ there is greater Happinesse, after
 “ alle Things sayd, in loving than
 “ in being loved, save by the God of
 “ Love who first loved us, and that
 “ they who dwell in Love dwell in
 “ *Him.*”

Then he went on to speak of the manifold Acts and Divisions of Charity; as much, methought, in the Vein of a Poet as a Preacher; and he minded me much of that Scene in the tenth Book of the *Fairie Queene*, soe lately read to us by Mr. Agnew, wherein the *Red Cross Knight* and *Una* were shown *Mercy* at her Work.

Aug 10

A Pack-horse from *Sheepscote* just reported, laden with a goodlie Store of Books, besides sundrie smaller Tokens of *Rose's* thoughtfullle Kindnesse. I have now methodicallie divided

of Mary Powell.

divided my Time into stated Hours, of Prayer, Exercise, Studdy, Housewiferie, and Acts of Mercy, on however a humble Scale; and find mine owne Peace of Mind thereby increased notwithstanding the Darknesse of publick and Dullnesse of private Affairſ.

Made out the Meaning of “Cyno-
“ sure” and “ Cimmerian Dark-
“ ness.”

Full ſad am I to learn that Mr. *Milton* hath published another Book in Advocacy of Divorce. Alas, why will he chafe againſt the Chain, and widen the cruel Diuiſion between us? My Father is outrageous on the Matter, and ſpeaks ſoe paſſionateliſe of him, that it is worse than not ſpeaking of him at alle, which lateliſe I was avifeſed to complain of.

Dick

1644.

Aug 30

Dick beginneth to fancie himself in Love with *Audrey Paice*—an Attachment that will doe him noe good : his Tastes alreadie want raising, and she will onlie lower them, I feare,—a comely, romping, noisie Girl, that, were she but a Farmer's Daughter, woulde be the Life and Soul of alle the Whitsunales, Harvest-homes, and Haymakings in the Country : in short, as fond of idling and merrymaking as I once was myself: onlie I never was soe riotous.

I beginne to see Faults in *Dick* and *Harry* I never saw before.. Is my Taste bettering, or my Temper worsenning? At alle Events, we have noe cross Words, for I expect them not to alter, knowing how hard it is to doe soe by myself.

I look forward with Pleasure to my *Sheepscoate* Visitt. Dear Mother returneth

of Mary Powell.

returneth to-morrow. Good Dr. *Taylor* hath twice taken the Trouble to walk over from *Oxford* to see me, but he hath now left, and we may never meet agayn. His Visitts have beene very precious to me: I think he hath some Glimmering of my sad Case: indeed, who knows it not? At parting he sayd, smiling, he hoped he should yet hear of my making Offerings to *Viriplaca* on *Mount Palatine*; then added, gravelie, “ You know where reall Offerings may be made and alwaies accepted—Offerings of spare Half-hours and Five-minutes, when we shut the Closet Door and commune with our own Hearts and are still.” Alsoe he sayd, “ There are Sacrifices to make which sometimes wring our very Hearts to offer; but our gracious God accepts them nevertheless, “ if

1644.

" if our Feet be really in the right
 " Path, even though, like *Chryseis*,
 " we look back, weeping."

He sayd . . . But how manie
 Things as beautifulle and true did
 I hear my Husband say, which
 passed by me like the idle Wind that
 I regarded not!

Sept 3

Harry hath just broughte in the
 News of his Majesty's Success in the
 West. Lord *Effex*'s Army hath
 beene completely surrounded by the
 royal Troops; himself forct to escape
 in a Boat to *Plymouth*, and all the
 Arms, Artillerie, Baggage, &c., of
Skippon's Men have fallen into the
 Hands of the King. *Father* is soe
 pleased that he hath mounted the
 Flag, and given double Allowance
 of Ale to his Men.

I wearie to hear from *Robin*.

Sheepscole,

of Mary Powell.

Sheepscote, Oct. 10.

How sweete a Picture of rurall Life did *Sheepscote* present, when I arrived here this Afternoon ! The Water being now much out, the Face of the Countrie presented a new Aspect : there were Men threshing the Walnut Trees, Children and Women putting the Nuts into Osier Baskets, a Bailiff on a white Horse overlooking them, and now and then galloping to another Party, and splashing through the Water. Then we found Mr. Agnew equallie busie with his Apples, mounted half Way up one of the Trees, and throwing Cherry Pippins down into Rose's Apron, and now and then making as though he would pelt her : onlie she dared him, and woulde not be frightened. Her Donkey, chewing Apples in
the

1644.

the Corner, with the Cider running out of his Mouth, presented a ludicrous Image of Enjoyment, and 'twas evidently enhanc'd by 'Giles' brushing his rough Coat with a Birch Besom, instead of minding his owne Businesse of sweeping the Walk. The Sun, shining with mellow Light on the mown Grass and fresh clipt Hornbeam Hedges, made even the commonest Objects distinct and cheerfull; and the Air was soe cleare, we coulde hear the Village Children afar off at theire Play.

Rose had abundance of delicious new Honey in the Comb, and Bread hot from the Oven, for our earlie Supper. *Dick* was tempted to stay too late; however, he is oft as late, now, returning from *Audrey Paice*, though my Mother likes it not.

Rose

of Mary Powell.

Rose is quite in good Spiritts now, and we goe on most harmoniouslie and happilie. Alle our Tastes are now in common; and I never more enjoyed this Union of Seclusion and Society. Besides, Mr. *Agnew* is more than commonlie kind, and never speaks sternlie or sharplie to me now. Indeed, this Morning, looking thoughtfullie at me, he sayd, “I know not, *Cousin*, what Change “has come over you, but you are “now alle that a wise Man coulde “love and approve.” I sayd, . It must be owing then to Dr. *Jeremy Taylor*, who had done me more goode, it woulde seeme, in three Lessons, than he or Mr. *Milton* coulde impart in thirty or three hundred. He sayd he was inclined to attribute it to a higher Source than that; and yet, there was doubtlesse a great Knack in teaching, and
there

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there was a good deal in liking the Teacher. He had alwaiies hearde the Doctor spoken of as a good, pious, and clever Man, though rather too high a Prelatist. I sayd,
“There were good Men of alle
“Sorts: there was Mr. *Milton*, who
“woulde pull the Church down;
“there was Mr. *Agnew*, who woulde
“onlie have it mended; and there
“was Dr. *Jeremy Taylor*, who was
“content with it as it stooode.”
Then *Rose* askt me of the puritanicall
Preachers. Then I shewed her
how they preached, and made her
laugh. But Mr. *Agnew* woulde not
laugh. But I made him laugh at
last. Then he was angrie with
himself and with me; only not
very angry; and sayd, I had a
Right to a Name which he knew
had beene given me, of “cleaving
“Mischief.” I knew not he knew
of

of Mary Powell.

of it, and was checked, though I laught it off.

Walking together, this Morning,
Rose was avised to say, “ Did Mr.
“ *Milton* ever tell you the Adventures
“ of the *Italian Lady*? ” “ Rely on
“ it he never did,” sayd Mr. *Agnew*.
—“ *Milton* is as modest a Man as
“ ever breathed—all Men of first
“ class Genius are soe.” “ What
“ was the Adventure? ” I askt, curi-
ouslie. “ Why, I neede not tell
“ you, *Moll*, that *John Milton*, as a
“ Youth, was extremelie handsome,
“ even beautifull. His Colour came
“ and went soe like a Girl’s, that
“ we of *Christ’s College* used to call
“ him ‘the Lady,’ and thereby annoy
“ him noe little. One summer
“ Afternoone he and I and young
“ *King* (*Lycidas*, you know) had
“ started on a country Walk, (the
“ Countrie

1644.

" Countrie is not pretty, round
" Cambridge) when we met in with
" an Acquaintance whom Mr. Milton
" affected not, soe he sayd he would
" walk on to the first rising Ground
" and wait us there. On this
" rising Ground stood a Tree, be-
" neath which our impatient young
" Gentleman presentlie cast him-
" self, and, having walked fast, and
" the Weather being warm, soon
" falls asleep as sound as a Top.
" Meantime, King and I quit our
" Friend and saunter forward pretty
" easilie. Anon comes up with us
" a Caroche, with something I know
" not what of outlandish in its Build;
" and within it, two Ladies, one of
" them having the fayrest Face I
" ever set Eyes on, present Com-
" panie duly excepted. The Ca-
" roche having passed us, King and I
" mutuallie express our Admiracion,
" and

of Mary Powell.

“ and thereupon, preferring Turf
“ to Dust, got on the other Side
“ the Hedge, which was not soe
“ thick but that we could make out
“ the Caroche, and see the Ladies
“ descend from it, to walk up the
“ Hill. Having reached the Tree,
“ they paus'd in Surprise at seeing
“ *Milton* asleep beneath it; and in
“ prettie dumb Shew, which we
“ watcht sharplie, exprest their Ad-
“ miration of his Appearance and
“ Posture, which woulde have suited
“ an *Arcadian* well enough. The
“ younger Lady, haftilie taking
“ out a Pencil and Paper, wrote
“ something which she laughinglie
“ shewed her Companion, and then
“ put into the Sleeper's Hand.
“ Thereupon, they got into their
“ Caroche, and drove off. *King*
“ and I, dying with Curiositie to
“ know what she had writ, soon
“ roused

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“ roused our Friend and possest
 “ ourselves of the Secret. The
 “ Verses ran thus. . . .

*Occhi, Stelle mortali,
 Ministre de miei Mali,
 Se, chiusi, m' uccidete,
 Aperti, che farete ?*

“ Milton coloured, crumpled them
 “ up, and yet put them in his
 “ Pocket; then askt us what the
 “ Lady was like. And herein Jay
 “ the Pleasantry of the Affair; for
 “ I truly told him 'she had a Pear-
 “ shaped Face, lustrous black Eyes,
 “ and a Skin that shewed 'il bruno
 “ il bel non toglie;' whereas, King,
 “ in his Mischief, drew a fancy
 “ Portrait, much liker you, Moll,
 “ than the Incognita, which hit
 “ Milton's Taste soe much better,
 “ that he was believed for his Payns;
 “ and then he declared that I had
 “ beeene

of Mary Powell.

“ beene describing the Duenna! . . .
“ Some Time after, when *Milton*
“ beganne to talk of visiting *Italy*,
“ we bantered him, and sayd he was
“ going to look for the Incognita.
“ He stooode it well, and sayd, ‘ Laugh
“ on! do you think I mind you?
“ Not a Bit.’ I think he did.”

Just at this Turn, Mr. *Agnew*
stumbled at something in the long
Grafs. It proved to be an old,
rustie Horse-pistol. His Counte-
nance changed at once from gay to
grave. “ I thought we had noe
“ such Things hereabouts yet,” cried
he, viewing it askance.—“ I suppose
“ I mighte as well think I had found
“ a Corner of the Land where there
“ was noe originall Sin.” And soe,
flung it over the Hedge.

—First class Geniuses are
alwaies modest, are they?—Then
I should say that young *Italian*
Lady’s

1644.

Lady's Genius was not of the first Clasſ.

Oct. 19.

. Speaking, to-day, of Mr. *Waller*, whom I had once seen at Uncle *John's*, Mr. *Agnew* sayd he had obtayned the Reputation of being one of our smoothest Versers, and thereupon brought forth one or two of his small Pieces in Manuscript, which he read to *Rose* and me. They were address to the Lady *Dorothy Sydney*; and certainlie for specious Flatterie I doe not suppose they can be matcht; but there is noe Impress of reall Feeling in them. How diverse from my Husband's Versing! He never writ anie mere Love-verses, indeede, soe far as I know; but how much truer a Senee he hath of what is reallie beautiſſe and becoming in a Woman than Mr. *Waller*! , The Lady *Alice Egerton*

of Mary Powell.

Egerton mighte have beene more justlie proud of the fine Things written *for* her in *Comus*, than the Lady *Dorothea* of anie of the fine Things written *of* her by this cour-tier-like Poet. For, to say that Trees bend down in homage to a Woman when she walks under them, and that the healing Waters of *Tonbridge* were placed there by Nature to compensate for the fatal Pride of *Sacharissa*, is soe fullesome and untrue as noe Woman, not devoured by Conceite, coulde endure; whereas, the Check that Villanie is sensible of in the Presence of Virtue, is most nobly, not extravagantlie, exprest by *Comus*. And though my Husband be almost too lavish, even in his short Pieces, of classic Allusion and Personation, yet, like antique Statues and Busts well placed in some statelie Pleasaunce, they are alwaies appropriate

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priate and gracefull, which is more than can be sayd of Mr. Waller's overstrayned Figures and Metaphors.

Oct. 20.

News from Home: alle well.
Audrey Paice on a Visitt there. I hope *Mother* hath not put her into my Chamber, but I know that she hath sett so manie Trays full of Spearmint, Peppermint, Camomiles, and Poppie-heads in the blue Chamber to dry, that she will not care to move them, nor have the Window opened lest they shoulde be blown aboute. I wish I had turned the Key on my ebony Cabinett.

Oct. 21.

* *Richard* and *Audrey* rode over here, and spent a noisic Afternoone. *Rose* had the Goose dressed which I know she meant to have reserved for to-morrow. *Clover* was in a Heat, which one would have thoughte he needed

of Mary Powell.

needed not to have beene, with carrying a Lady ; but *Audrey* is heavie. She treats *Dick* like a Boy ; and, indeede he is not much more ; but he is quite taken up with her. I find she lies in the blue Chamber, which she says smells rarelie of Herbs. They returned not till late, after sundrie Hints from Mr. *Agnew*.

Alas, alas, *Robin's Silence* is too sorrowfullie explained ! He hath beene sent Home soe ill that he is like to die. This Report I have from *Diggory*, just come over to fetch me, with whom I start, soe foone as his Horse is bated. *Lord*, have Mercie on *Robin*.

The Children are alle sent away to keep the House quiete.

At Robin's Bedside.

Oh, woefulle Sight ! I had not known

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known that pale Face, had I met it unawares. So thin and wan,—and he hath shot up into a tall Stripling during the last few Months. These two Nights of Watching have tried me sorelie, but I would not be withholden from sitting up with him yet agayn—what and if this Night should be his last? how coulde I forgive myself for sleeping on now and taking my Rest? The first Night, he knew me not; yet it was bitter-sweet to hear him chiding at sweet *Moll* for not coming. Yesternight he knew me for a While, kissed me, and fell into an heavie Sleepe, with his Hand locked in mine. We hoped the Crisis was come; but 'twas not soe. He raved much of a Man alle in red, riding hard after him. I minded me of those Words, “The Enemy sayd, I will overtake, “I will pursue,”—and, noe one being by,

of Mary Powell.

by, save the unconscious Sufferer, I kneeled down beside him, and most earnestlie prayed for his Deliverance from all spirituall Adversaries. When I lookt up, his Eyes, larger and darker than ever, were fixt on me with a strange, wistfulle Stare, but he spake not. From that Moment he was quiete.

The Doctor thought him rambling this Morning, though I knew he was not, when he spake of an Angel in a long white Garment watching over him and kneeling by him in the Night.

Poor *Nell* fitteth up with *Mother* to-night—right thankfulle is she to find that she can be of anie Use: she says it seems soe strange that she should be able to make any Return for my Kindnesse. I must sleep to-night, that I may watch to-morrow.

The

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The Servants are nigh spent, and are besides foolishlie afryd of Infec-
tion. I hope *Rose* prays for me.
Soe drowsie and dulle am I, as scarce
to be able to pray for myself.

Monday.

Rose and Mr. *Agnew* come to abide
with us for some Days. How thank-
fulle am I! Tears have relieved me.

Robin worse to-day. *Father* quite
subdued. Mr. *Agnew* will sit up
to-night, and insists on my sleeping.

Crab howled under my Window
yesternight as he did before my
Wedding. I hope there is nothing
in it. *Harry* got up and beat him,
and at last put him in the Stable.

Tuesday.

After two Nights' Rest, I feel
quite strengthened and restored this
Morning. Deare *Rose* read me to
sleep in her low, gentle Voice, and
then lay down by my Side, twice
stepping

of Mary Powell.

stepping into *Robin's* Chamber during the Night, and bringing me News that all was well. Relieved in Mind, I slept heavilie nor woke till late. Then, returned to the sick Chamber, and found *Rose* bathing dear *Robin's* Temples with Vinegar, and changing his Pillow—his thin Hand rested on Mr. *Agnew*, on whom he lookt with a composed, collected Gaze. Slowlie turned his Eyes on me, and faintlie smiled, but spake not.

Poor dear *Mother* is ailing now. I fate with her and *Father* some Time; but it was a true Relief when *Rose* took my Place and let me return to the sick Room. *Rose* hath alreadie made several little Changes for the better; improved the Ventilation of *Robin's* Chamber, and prevented his hearing soe manie Noises. Alsoe, showed me how to make a pleasant cooling

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cooling Drink, which he likes better than the warm Liquids, and which she assures me he may take with perfect Safetie.

Same Evening

Robin vext, even to Tears, because the Doctor forbids the use of his cooling Drink, though it hath certainlie abated the Fever. At his Wish I stept down to intercede with the Doctor, then clofeted with my Father, to discoufe, as I supposed, of *Robin's* Symptoms. Insteade of which, found them earnestlie engaged on the never-ending Topick of Cavaliers and Roundheads. I was chafed and cut to the Heart, yet what can poor *Father* do ; he is useless in the Sick-room, he is wearie of Suspense, and 'tis well if publick Affairs can divert him for an odd Half-hour.

The Doctor would not hear of
Robin

of Mary Powell.

Robin taking the cooling Beverage, and warned me that his Death woulde be upon my Head if I permitted him to be chilled: soe what could I doe? Poor *Robin* very impatient in consequence; and raving towards Midnight. *Rose* infisted in taking the last Half of my Watch.

I know not that I was ever more forelie exercized than during the first Half of this Night. *Robin*, in his crazie Fit, would leave his Bed, and was soe strong as nearlie to master *Nell* and me, and I feared I must have called *Richard*. The next Minute he fell back as weak as a Child: we covered him up warm, and he was overtaken either with Stupor or Sleep. Earnestlie did I pray it might be the latter, and conduce to his healing. Afterwards, there being writing Imple-
ments at Hand, I wrote a Letter
to

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to Mr. *Milton*, which, though the Faney of sending it soon died away, yet eased my Mind. When not in Prayer, I often find myself silently talking to him.

Wednesday.

Waking late after my seant Night's Rest, I found my Breakfaste neatlie layd out in the little Antechamber, to prevent the Fatigue of going down Stairs. A Handfull of Autumnn Flowers beside my Plate, leſt me in noe Doubt it was *Rofe*'s doing ; and Mr. *Agnew* writing at the Window, told me he had perſuaded my Father to goe to *Shotover* with *Dick*. Then laying aside his Pen, ſtept into the Sick-chamber for the latest News, which was good : and, ſitting next me, talked of the Progress of *Robin*'s Illnesſe in a grave yet hopefull Manner ; leading, as he chieflie does, to high and

of Mary Powell.

and unearthlie Sources of Consolation. He advised me to take a Turn in the fresh Ayr, though but as far as the two Junipers, before I entered *Robin's* Chamber, which, somewhat reluctantlie, I did; but the bright Daylight and warm Sun had no good Effect on my Spiritts: on the Contrarie, nothing in blythe Nature seeming in unison with my Sadnesse, Tears flowed without relieving me.

—What a solemne, pompous Prigge is this Doctor! He cries “humph!” and “aye!” and bites his Nails and screws his Lips together, but I don’t believe he understands soe much of Phyfick, after alle, as Mr. *Agnew*.

Father came Home fulle of the Rebels’ Doings, but as for me, I shoulde hear them thundering at our Gate with Apathie, except insofar as I feared their distressing *Robin*.

Audrey

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Audrey rode over with her Father, this Morn, to make Enquiries. She might have come sooner had she meant to be anie reall Use to a Family she has thought of entering. Had *Rofe* come to our Help as late in the Day, we had been poorlie off.

Thursday.

May Heaven in its Mercy save us from the evil Consequence of this new Mischance!—*Richard*, jealous at being allowed so little Share in nursing *Robin*, whom he sayd he loved as well as anie did, would sit up with him last Night, along with *Mother*. Twice I heard him snoring, and stept in to prevail on him to change Places, but coulde not get him to stir. A third Time he fell asleep, and, it seems, *Mother* slept too; and *Robin*, in his Fever, got out of Bed and drank near a Quart of

of Mary Powell.

of colde Water, waking *Dick* by setting down the Pitcher. Of course the Bustle soon reached my listening Ears. *Dick*, to do him Justice, was frightened enough, and stole away to his Bed without a Word of Defence; but poor *Mother*, who had been equallie off her Watch, made more Noise about it than was good for *Robin*; who, neverthelesse, we having warmlie covered up, burst into a profuse Heat, and fell into a sound Sleep, which hath now holden him manie Hours. Mr. *Agnew* augureth favourablie of his waking, but we await it in prayerfulle Anxietie.

—The Crisis is past! and the Doctor sayeth he alle along expected it last Night, which I cannot believe, but *Father* and *Mother* doe. At alle Events, praised be *Heaven*, there is now hope that deare *Robin* may recover.

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recover. *Rose* and I have mingled Tears, Smiles, and Thanksgivings; Mr. *Agnew* hath expressed Gratitude after a more collected Manner, and endeavoured to check the somewhat ill-governed Expression of Joy throughout the House; warning the Servants, but especiallie *Dick* and *Harry*, that *Robin* may yet have a Relapse.

With what Transport have I sat beside dear *Robin's* Bed, returning his fixed, earnest, thankfull Gaze, and answering the feeble Pressure of his Hand!—Going into the Studdy just now, I found *Father* crying like a Child—the first Time I have known him give Way to Tears during *Robin's* Illnesse. Mr. *Agnew* presentlie came in, and composed him better than I coulde.

Saturday.

Robin better, though still very weak.

of Mary Powell.

weak. Had his Bed made, and took a few Spoonfuls of Broth.

A very different Sabbath from the laſt. Though *Robin's* Constitution hath received a Shock it may never recover, his comparative Amendment fills us with Thankfulness; and our chastened Suspense hath a sweet Solemnitie and Trustfullenesſe in it, which paſs Understanding.

Mr. *Agnew* conducted our Devotions. This Morning, I found him praying with *Robin*—I question if it were for the first Time. *Robin* looking on him with Eyes of such fedate Affection!

Robin still progressing. Dear *Rose* and Mr. *Agnew* leave us to-morrow, but they will ſoon come agayn. Oh faithful Friends!

* * * * *

Can

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April

Can Aniething equall the desperate Ingratitude of the human Heart? Testifie of it, Journall, agaynst me. Here did I, throughout the incessant Cares and Anxieties of *Robin's Sicknesse*, find, or make Time, for almoste dailie Record of my Trouble; since which, whole Months have passed without soe much as a scrawled Ejaculation of Thankfullenesse that the Sick hath beene made whole.

Yet, not that that Thankfullenesse hath beeene unfelt, nor, though unwritten, unexpressed. Nay, O *Lord*, deeplie, deeplie have I thanked thee for thy tender Mercies. And he healed soe slowlie, that Suspense, as 'twere, wore itself out, and gave Place to a dull, mournful Persuasion that an Hydropsia would waste him away, though more slowlie, yet noe less surelic than the Fever.

Soc

of Mary Powell.

Soe Weeks lengthened into Months, I mighte well say Years, they seemed soe long ! and stille he seemed to neede more Care and Tendernesse ; till, just as he and I had learnt to say, “ Thy Will, O “ *Lord*, be done,” he began to gain Flesh, his craving Appetite moderated, yet his Food nourished him, and by *God’s* Blessing he recovered !

During that heavie Seafon of Probation, our Hearts were unlocked, and we spake oft to one another of Things in Heaven and Things in Earth. Afterwards, our mutuall Reserves returned, and *Robin*, methinks, became shyer than before, but there can never cease to be a dearer Bond between us. Now we are apart, I aim to keep him mindfulle of the high and holie Resolutions he formed in his Sicknesse ; and though he never answers these

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these Portions of my Letters, I am avised to think he finds them not displeasing.

Now that *Oxford* is like to be besieged, my Life is more confined than ever; yet I cannot, and will not leave *Father* and *Mother*, even for the *Agnews*, while they are so much harassed. This Morning, my Father hath received a Letter from Sir *Thomas Glemham*, requiring a larger Quantitie of winnowed Wheat, than, with alle his Loyaltie, he likes to fend.

April 23

Ralph Hewlett hath just looked in to fay, his Father and Mother have in Safetie reached *London*, where he will shortlie joyn them, and to ask, is there anie Service he can doe me? Ay, truly; one that I dare not name—he can bring me Word of Mr. *Milton*, of his Health,

of

of Mary Powell.

of his Looks, of his Speech, and whether

Ralph shall be noe Messenger of mine.

Talking of Money Matters this Morning, *Mother* sayd Something that brought Tears into mine Eyes. She obſerved, that though my Husband had never beene a Favourite of hers, there was one Thing wherein ſhe muſt ſay he had behaved gene‐rouſly: he had never, to this Day, afkt *Father* for the 500*l.* which had brought him, in the firſt Instance, to *Forest Hill*, (he having promised old Mr. *Milton* to try to get the Debt paid,) and the which, on his asking for my Hand, *Father* tolde him ſhoulde be made over ſooner or later, in lieu of Dower.

Did *Rose* know the Bitter-sweet ſhe was imparting to me, when ſhe gave

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gave me, by Stealth as 'twere, the latelie publisch Volume of my Husband's *English Versing?* It hath beene my Companion ever since; for I had perused the *Comus* but by Snatches, under the Disadvantage of crabbed Manuscript. This Morning, to use his owne deare Words:—

*I sat me down to watch, upon a Bank,
With Ivy canopied, and interwove
With flaunting Honeysuckle, and be-
ganne,
Wrapt in a pleasing Fit of Melancholie,
To meditate.*

The Text of my Meditation was this, drawne from the same loved Source :—

*This I hold firm;
Virtue may be assayled, but never hurt,
Surprised by unjust Force, but not en-
thralled;*

Yea,

of Mary Powell.

*Yea, even that which Mischief meant
most Harm,
Shall, in the happy Trial, prove most
Glory.*

But who hath such Virtue? have I? hath he? No, we have both gone astray, and done amiss, and wrought sinfullie; but I worst, I first, therefore more neede that I humble myself, and pray for both.

There is one, more unhappy, perhaps, than either. The *King*, most misfortunate Gentleman! who knoweth not which Way to turn, nor whom to trust. Last Time I saw him, methought never was there a Face soe full of Woe.

The *King* hath escaped! He gave Orders overnight at alle the Gates, for three Persons to passe; and, accompanied onlie by Mr. *Ashburnham*,

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burnham, and Mr. *Hurd*, rode forth at Nightfalle, towards *London*. Sure, he will not throw himselfe into the Hands of Parliament?

Mother is affrighted beyond Measure at the near Neighbourhood of *Fairfax's Army*, and entreats *Father* to leave alle behind, and flee with us into the City. It may yet be done; and we alle share her Feares.

Saturday
Even.

Packing up in greate haste, after a confused Family Council, wherein some fresh Accounts of the Rebels' Advances, broughte in by *Diggery*, made my Father the sooner consent to a stolen Flight into *Oxford*, *Diggory* being left behind in Charge. Time of Flight, to-morrow after Dark, the *Puritans* being busie at theire Sermons. The better the Day, the better the Deede.—*Heaven* make it soe!

Oxford;

of Mary Powell.

Oxford; in most confined and un-pleasant Lodgings; but noe Matter, manie better and richer than our-selves fare worse, and our King hath not where to lay his Head. 'Tis sayd he hath turned his Course towards *Scotland*. There are Souldiers in this House, whose Noise distracts us. Alsoe, a poor Widow Lady, whose Husband hath beene slayn in these Wars. The Children have taken a feverish Complaynt, and require incessant tending. Theire Beds are far from cleane, in too little Space, and ill aired.

The Widow Lady goes about visiting the Sick, and would faine have my Companie. The Streets have displeased me, being soe fullē of Men; however, in a close Hoodē I have accompanied her fundrie Times. 'Tis a good Soul, and full

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full of pious Works and Alms-deedes.

May 27

Diggory hath found his Way to us, alle dismaied, and bringing Dismay with him, for the Rebels have taken and ransacked our House, and turned him forthe. “A Plague on these Wars!” as *Father* says. What are we to doe, or how live, despoyled of alle? *Father* hath lost, one Way and another, since the Civil War broke out, three thousand Pounds, and is now nearlie beggared. *Mother* weeps bitterlie, and *Father’s* Countenance hath fallen more than ever I saw it before. “Nine Children!” he exclaimed, just now; “and onlie one provided for!” His Eye fell upon me for a Moment, with less Tendernesse than usual, as though he wished me in *Aldersgate Street*.

I'm

I'm sure I wish I were there,—
not because *Father* is in Misfortune;
oh, no.

The Parliament requireth our unfortunate King to issue Orders to this and alle his other Garrisons, commanding theire Surrender; and *Father*, finding this is likelie to take Place forthwith, is busied in having himself comprised within the Articles of Surrender. 'Twill be hard indeede, shoulde this be denied. His Estate lying in the King's Quarters, how coulde he doe less than adhere to his Majesty's Partie during this unnaturall War? I am sure *Mother* grudged the Royalists everie Goose and Turkey they had from our Yard.

Praised be *Heaven*, deare *Father* hath just received Sir *Thomas Fairfax*'s Protection, empowering him quietlie

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quietlie and without let to goe
forthe “with Servants, Horses,
“ Arms, Goods, etc.” to “*London*
“ or elsewhere,” whithersoever he
will. And though the Protection
extends but over six Months, at the
Expiry of which Time, *Father* must
take Measures to embark for some
Place of Refuge beyond Seas, yet
who knows what may turn up in
those six Months! The King may
enjoy his Owne agayn. Meantime,
we immediatelie leave *Oxford*.

Forest Hill.

At Home agayn; and what a
Home! Everiething to seeke, everie-
thing misplaced, broken, abused, or
gone altogether! The Gate off its
Hinges; the Stone Balls of the
Pillars overthrowne, the great Bell
stolen, the clipt Junipers grubbed
up, the Sun-diall broken! Not a

Hen

of Mary Powell.

Hen or Chicken, Duck or Duckling, left! *Crab* half-starved, and soe glad to see us, that he dragged his Kennel after him. *Daisy* and *Blanch* making such piteous Moans at the Paddock Gate, that I coulde not bear it, but helped *Lettice* to milk them. Within Doors, everie Room smelling of Beer and Tobacco; Cupboards broken open, etc. On my Chamber Floor, a greasy steeple-crowned Hat! Threw it forthe from the Window with a Pair of Tongs.

Mother goes about the House weeping. *Father* sits in his broken Arm-chair, the Picture of Disconsolateness. I see the *Agn̄es*, true Friends! riding hither; and with them a Third, who, methinks, is *Rose's* Brother *Ralph*.

London. St. Martin's le Grand.
Trembling, weeping, hopefull, dismaied,

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dismaied, here I sit in mine Uncle's
hired House, alone in a Crowd,
scared at mine owne Precipitation,
readie to wish myfelse back, unable
to resolve, to reflect, to pray

Twelve at
Night.

Alle is silent; even in the latelie
busie Streets. Why art thou cast
down, my Heart? why art thou dis-
quieted within me? Hope thou
stille in the *Lord*, for he is the Joy
and Light of thy Countenance.
Thou hast beene long of learning
him to be such. Oh, forget not
thy Lesson now! Thy best Friend
hath sanctioned, nay, counselled this
Step, and overcome alle Obstacles,
and provided the Means of this
Journey; and to-morrow at Noone,
if Events prove not cross, I shall
have Speech of him whom my Soul
loveth. To-night, let me watch,
fast, and pray.

How

of Mary Powell.

How awfulle it is to beholde a
Man weepe! mine owne Tears, when
I think thereon, well forthe

Rose was a true Friend when she
sayd, “Our prompt Affections are oft
“ our wife Counsellors.” Soe, she
suggested and advised alle; wrung
forthe my Father’s Consent, and sett
me on my Way, even putting Money
in my Purse. Well for me, had
she beene at my Journey’s End as
well as its Beginning.

’Stead of which, here was onlie
mine Aunt; a slow, timid, uncertayn
Soule, who proved but a broken
Reed to lean upon.

Soe, alle I woulde have done
arighte went croffe, the Letter
never delivered, the Message delayed
till he had left Home, soe that me-
thought I shoulde goe crazie.

While the Boy, stammering in
his lame Excuses, bore my chafed
Reproaches

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Reproaches the more humblie because he saw he had done me some grievous Hurt, though he knew not what, a Voice in the adjacent Chamber in Alternation with mine Uncle's, drove the Blood of a suddain from mine Heart, and then sent it back with impetuous Rush, for I knew the Accents right well.

Enters mine Aunt, alle flurried, and hushing her Voice. "Oh,
" *Niece*, he whom you wot of is
" here, but knoweth not you are at
" Hand, nor in *London*. Shall I tell
" him?"

But I gasped, and held her back by her Skirts ; then, with a suddain secret Prayer, or Cry, or maybe, Wish, as 'twere, darted up unto Heaven for Assistance, I took noe Thought what I shoulde speak when confronted with him, but opening the Door between us, he then standing

of Mary Powell.

standing with his Back towards it, rushed forth and to his Feet—there sank, in a Gush of Tears; for not one Word coulde I proffer, nor soe much as look up.

A quick Hand was laid on my Head, on my Shoulder— as quicklie removed. . . . and I was aware of the Door being hurriedlie opened and shut, and a Man hasting forthe; but 'twas onlie mine Uncle. Meantime, my Husband, who had at first uttered a suddain Cry or Exclamation, had now left me, funk on the Ground as I was, and retired a Space, I know not whither, but methinks he walked hastilie to and fro. Thus I remained, agonized in Tears, unable to recal one Word of the humble Appeal I had pondered on my Journey, or to have spoken it, though I had known everie Syllable by Rote; yet not wishing myself, even in that

Suspense,

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Suspense, Shame, and Anguish, elsewhere than where I was cast, at mine Husband's Feet.

Or ever I was aware, he had come up, and caught me to his Breast: then, holding me backe as to look me in the Face, sayd, in Accents I shall never forget,

“ Much I coulde fay to reproach,
 “ but will not! Henceforth, let us
 “ onlie recall this darke Passage
 “ of our deeplie sinfull Lives, to
 “ quicken us to God’s Mercy in
 “ affording us this Re-union. Let
 “ it deepen our Penitence, enhance
 “ our Gratitude.”

Then, suddainlie covering up his Face with his Hands, he gave two or three Sobs; and for some few Minutes coulde not refrayn himself; but, when at length he uncovered his Eyes and looked down on me with Goodnes and Sweetnesse, ‘twas like

of Mary Powell.

like the Sun's cleare shining after
Raine.

Shall I now destroy the disgracefull Records of this blotted Book ? I think not ; for 'twill quicken me perhaps, as my Husband sayth, to " deeper Penitence and stronger " Gratitude," shoulde I henceforthe be in Danger of settling on the Lees, and forgetting the deepe Waters which had nearlie closed over mine Head. At present, I am soe joyfulle, soe light of Heart under the Sense of Forgivenesse, that it seemeth as though Sorrow coulde lay hold of me noe more ; and yet we are still, as 'twere, disunited for awhile ; for my Husband is agayn shifting House, and preparing to move his increased Establishment into *Barbican*, where he hath taken a goodly Mansion ; and, until it is ready, I am to abide here.

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here. I might pleasantlie cavill at this; but, in Truth, will cavill at Nothing now.

I am, by this, full persuaded that *Ralph's Tale* concerning Miss *Davies* was a false Lie; though, at the Time, supposing it to have some Colour, it inflamed my Jealousie noe little. The cross Spight of that Youth led, under his Sister's Management, to an Issue his Malice never forecast; and now, though I might come at the Truth for Inquiry, I will not soe much as even foil my Mind with thinking of it agayn; for there is that Truth in mine Husband's Eyes, which woulde silence the Slanders of a hundred Liars. Chafed, irritated, he has beene, soe as to excite the sarcastic Constructions of those who wish him evill; but his Soul, and his Heart, and his Mind require a Flight beyond

of Mary Powell.

beyond *Ralph's* Witt to comprehend; and I know and feel that they are *mine*.

He hath just led in the two *Phillips's* to me, and left us together. *Jack* lookt at me askance, and held aloof; but deare little *Ned* threw his Arms about me and wept, and I did weep too; seeing the which, *Jack* advanced, gave me his Hand, and finally his Lips, then lookt as much as to say, "Now, Alle's right." They are grown, and are more comely than heretofore, which, in some Measure, is owing to theire Hair being noe longer cut strait and short after the Puritanicall Fashion I soe hate, but curled like their Uncle's.

I have writ, not the Particulars, but the Issue of my Journey, unto *Rose*, whose loving Heart, I know, yearns for Tidings. Alfoe, more
brieflie

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brieflie unto my Mother, who loveth
not Mr. *Milton*.

Barbican.

September.

In the Night-seasoun, we take noe Rest ; we search out our Hearts, and commune with our Spiritts, and checque our Souls' Accounts, before we dare court our Sleep ; but in the Day of Happiness we cut shorte our Reckonings ; and here am I, a joyfullle Wife, too proud and busie amid my dailie Cares to have Leisure for more than a brief Note in my *Diarium*, as Ned woulde call it. 'Tis a large House, with more Rooms than we can fill, even with the *Phillips's* and their Scholar-mates, olde Mr. *Milton*, and my Husband's Books to boot. I feel Pleasure in being housewifelie ; and reape the Benefit of alle that I learnt of this Sorte at *Sheepscote*. Mine Husband's

Eyes

Eyes follow me with Delight; and once with a perplexed yet pleased Smile, he sayd to me, "Sweet Wife, " thou art strangelie altered; it seems as though I have indeede lost 'sweet *Moll*' after alle!"

Yes, I am indeed changed; more than he knows or coulde believe. And he is changed too. With Payn I perceive a more stern, severe Tone occasionallie used by him; doubtlesse the Cloke assumed by his Griefe to hide the Ruin I had made within. Yet a more geniall Influence is fast melting this away. Agayn, I note with Payn that he complayns much of his Eyes. At first, I observed he rubbed them oft, and dared not mention it, believing that his Tears on Account of me, sinfulle Soule! had made them smart. Soe, perhaps, they did in the first Instance, for it appears they have beene ailing ever since

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since the Year I left him; and Over-studdy, which my Presence mighte have prevented, hath conduced to the same ill Effect. Whenever he now looks at a lighted Candle, he sees a Sort of Iris alle about it; and, this Morning, he disturbed me by mentioning that a total Darknesse obscured everie Thing on the left Side of his Eye, and that he even feared, sometimes, he might eventuallie lose the Sight of both. "In
"which Case," he cheerfully sayd,
"you, deare Wife, must become
"my Lecturer as well as Amanu-
"ensis, and content yourself to read
"to me a World of crabbed Books,
"in Tongues that are not nor neede
"ever be yours, seeing that a Woman
"has ever enough of her own!"

Then, more pensivelie, he added,
"I discipline and tranquillize my
"Mind on this Subject, ever re-
"membering,

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“membering, when the Apprehension afflicts me, that, as Man lives not by Bread alone, but by everie Word that proceeds out of the Mouth of God, so Man likewise lives not by *Sight* alone, but by Faith in the Giver of Sight. “As long, therefore, as it shall please Him to prolong, however imperfectlie, this precious Gift, soe long will I lay up Store agaynst the Days of Darknesse, which may be many; and whensoever it shall please Him to withdrawe it from me altogether, I will cheerfully bid mine Eyes keep Holiday, and place my Hand trustfullie in His, to be led whithersoever He will, through the Remainder of Life.”

A Honeymoon cannot for ever last; nor Sense of Danger, when it

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it long hath past ;—but one little Difference from out manie greater Differences between my late happie Fortnight in *St. Martin's-le-Grand*, and my present dailie Course in *Barbican*, hath marked the Distinction between Lover and Husband. There it was “ sweet *Moll*,” “ my Heart’s Life of Life,” “ my dearest cleaving Mischief;” here ’tis onlie “ Wife,” “ Mistress Mil-ton,” or at most “ deare or sweet Wife.” This, I know, is masterfulle and seemly.

Onlie, this Morning, chancing to quote one of his owne Lines,

*These Things may startle well, but
not astounde,—*

he sayd, in a Kind of Wonder,
“ Why, *Moll*, whence had you
“ that? — Methought you hated
“ Versing, as you used to call it.
“ When

of Mary Powell.

“ When learnt you to love it ? ” I hung my Head in my old foolish Way, and answered, “ Since I learnt “ to love the Verser.” “ Why, this “ is the best of Alle ! ” he hastilie cried, “ Can my sweet Wife be in- “ deede Heart of my Heart and “ Spirit of my Spirit ? I lost, or “ drove away a Child, and have “ found a Woman.” Thereafter, he less often wifed me, and I found I was agayn sweet *Moll*.

This Afternoon, *Christopher Milton* lookt in on us. After saluting me with the usuall Mixture of Malice and Civilitie in his Looks, he fell into easie Conversation ; and presentlie says to his Brother quietlie enough, “ I saw a curious Penny- “ worth at a Book-stall as I came “ along this Morning.” “ What “ was that ? ” says my Husband, brightening up. “ It had a long “ Name,

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“ Name,” says *Christopher*, — “ I
“ think it was called *Tetrachordon*. ”
My Husband cast at me a suddain,
quick Look, but I did not soe much
as change Colour ; and quietlie con-
tinued my Sewing.

“ I wonder,” says he, after a Pause,
“ that you did not invest a small
“ Portion of your Capitall in the
“ Work, as you say ’twas soe greate
“ a Bargain. However, Mr. *Kit*,
“ let me give you one small Hint
“ with alle the goode Humour
“ imaginable ; don’t take Advantage
“ of our neare and deare Relation
“ to make too frequent Opportunities
“ of saying to me Anything that
“ would certainlie procure for “ an-
“ other Man a Thrashing ! ”

Then, after a short Silence be-
tweene Alle, he suddainlie burst out
laughing, and cried, “ I know ’tis
“ on the Stalls ; I’ve seene it, *Kit*,
“ myself ! ”

of Mary Powell.

“ myself! Oh, had you seene, as
“ I did, the Blockheads poring over
“ the Title, and hammering at it
“ while you might have walked to
“ *Mile End* and back !”

“ That’s Fame, I suppose,” says
Christopher drylie, and then goes
off to talk of some new Exercise of
the Prefs-licenser’s Authoritie, which
he seemed to approve, but it kindled
my Husband in a Minute.

“ What Folly! what Nonsense!”
cried he, smiting the Table; “ these
“ *Jacks* in Office sometimes devise
“ such senselesse Things that I really
“ am ashamed of being of theire
“ Party. Licence, indeed! their
“ Licence! I suppose they will
“ shortlie license the Lengthe of
“ *Moll’s* Curls, and regulate the
“ Colour of her Hoode, and forbid
“ the Larks to sing within Sounde of
“ *Bow Bell*, and the Bees to hum
“ o’

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" o' Sundays. Methought I had
 " broken *Mabbot's* Teeth two Years
 " agone ; but I must bring forthe a
 " new Edition of my *Areopagitica* ;
 " and I'll put your Name down, *Kit*,
 " for a hundred Copies ! "

October

Though a rusticall Life hath ever
 had my Suffrages, Nothing can be
 more pleasant than our regular
 Course. We rise at five or sooner :
 while my Husband combs his Hair,
 he commonly hums or sings some
 Psalm or Hymn, versing it, maybe,
 as he goes on. Being drest, *Ned*
 reads him a Chapter in the *Hebrew*
 Bible. With *Ned* stille at his Knee,
 and me by his Side, he expounds
 and improves the Same ; then, after
 a shorte, heartie Prayer, releases us
 both. Before I have finished my
 Dressing, I hear him below at his
 Organ, with the two Lads, who
sing

of Mary Powell.

sing as well as Choristers, hymning Anthems and *Gregorian* Chants, now soaring up to the Clouds, as 'twere, and then dying off as though some wide echoing Space lay betweene us. I usuallie find Time to tie on my Hoode and slip away to the Herb-market for a Bunch of fresh Radishes or Cresses, a Sprig of Parsley, or at the leaste a Posy, to lay on his Plate. A good wheaten Loaf, fresh Butter and Eggs, and a large Jug of Milk, compose our simple Breakfast; for he likes not, as my Father, to see Boys hacking a huge Piece of Beef, nor cares for heavie feeding, himself. Onlie, olde Mr. *Milton* sometimes takes a Rasher of toasted Bacon, but commonly, a Basin of Furmity, which I prepare more to his Minde than the Servants can.

After Breakfast, I well know the
Boys'

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Boys' Lessons will last till Noone. I therefore goe to my Clofett Duties after my *Forest Hill* Fashion ; thence to Market, buy what I neede, come Home, look to my Maids, give forthe needfulle Stores, then to my Needle, my Books, or perchance to my Lute, which I woulde faine play better. From twelve to one is the Boys' Hour of Pastime ; and it may generallie be sayd, my Husband's and mine too. He draws aside the green Curtain,—for we sit mostly in a large Chamber shaped like the Letter T, and thus divided while at our separate Duties : my End is the pleasanteſt, has the Sun moſt upon it, and hath a Balcony overlooking a Garden. At one, we dine ; always on ſimple, plain Dishes, but drefſt with Neatneſſe and Care. Olde Mr. *Milton* fits at my right Hand and ſays Grace ; and, though grow-

ing

of Mary Powell.

ing a little deaf, enters into alle the livelie Discourse at Table. He loves me to help him to the tenderest, by Reason of his Losse of Teeth. My Husband careth not to sitt over the Wine; and hath noe sooner finished the Cheeſe and Pippins than he reverts to the Viol or Organ, and not onlie sings himself, but will make me sing too, though he sayth my Voice is better than my Ear. Never was there such a tuneſulle Spiritt. He alwaies tears himself away at laſte, as with a Kind of Violence, and returns to his Books ~~at~~^{the} ſix o' the Clock. Meantime, his old Father dozes, and I ſew at his Side.

From ſix to eight, we are ſeldom without Friends, chance Visitants, often ſcholarlike and witty, who tell us alle the News, and remain to partake a light Supper. The Boys enjoy this Seafon as much as I doe, though

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though with Books before them, their Hands over their Ears, pretending to con the Morrow's Tasks. If the Guests chance to be musicalle, the Lute and Viol are broughte forthe, to alternate with Roundelay and Madrigal: the old Man beating Time with his feeble Fingers, and now and then joining with his quavering Voice. (By the way, he hath not forgotten to this Hour, my imputed Crime of losing that Song by *Harry Lawes*: my Husband takes my Part, and sayth it will turn up some Day when leaste expected, like *Justinian's Pandects*.) Hubert brings him his Pipe and a Glass of Water, and then I crave his Blessing and goe to Bed; first, praying ferventlie for alle beneathe this deare Roof, and then for alle at *Sheepscote* and *Forest Hill*.

On Sabbaths; besides the publick
Ordinances

of Mary Powell.

Ordinances of Devotion, which I cannot, with alle my striving, bring myself to love like the Services to which I have beeue accustomed, we have much Reading, Singing, and Discoursing among ourselves. The Maids sing, the Boys sing, *Hubert* sings, olde Mr. *Milton* sings; and trulie with soe much of it, I woulde sometimes as lief have them quiete. The *Sheepscote* Sundays suited me better. The Sabbath Exercise of the Boys is to read a Chapter in the *Greek Testament*, heare my Husband expounde the same; and write out a System of Divinitie as he dictates to them, walking to and fro. In listening thereto, I find my Pleasure and Profit.

I have alsoe my owne little Catechising, after a humbler Sorte, in the Kitchen, and some poore Folk to relieve and console, with my Husband's

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band's Concurrence and Encouragement. Thus, the Sabbath is devoutlie and happilie passed.

My Husband alfoe takes, once in a Fortnight or soe, what he blythelie calls "a gaudy Day," equallie to his owne Content, the Boys', and mine. On these Occasions, it is my Province to provide colde Fowls or Pigeon Pie, which *Hubert* carries, with what else we neede, to the Spot selected for our Camp Dinner. Sometimes we take Boat to *Richmond* or *Greenwich*. Two young Gallants, Mr. *Alphrey* and Mr. *Miller*, love to joyn our Partie, and toil at the Oar, or scramble up the Hills, as merrilie as the Boys. I must say they deal savagelie with the Pigeon Pie afterwards. They have as wild Spiritts as our *Dick* and *Harry*, but withal a most wonderfull Reverence for my Husband,

of Mary Powell.

Husband, whom they courte to read and recite, and provoke to pleasant Argument, never prolonged to Weariness, and seafoned with Frolic Jest and Witt. Olde Mr. *Milton* joyns not these Parties. I leave him alwaies to *Dolly's* Care, firste providing for him a Sweetbread or some smalle Relish, such as he loves. He is in Bed ere we return, which is oft by Moonlighte.

How soone must Smiles give Way to Tears! Here is a Letter from deare *Mother*, taking noe Note of what I write to her, and for good Reason, she is soe distraught at her owne and deare *Father's* ill Condition. The Rebels (I must call them such,) have soe stript and opprest them, they cannot make theire House tenantable; nor have Aught to feede on, had they e'en a whole Roof over theire Heads. The Neighbour-

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Neighbourhoode is too hot to hol them ; olde Friends cowardlie a suspiciois, olde and new Foes League together. Leave Oxon th must ; but where to goe ? Fath despite his broken Health and Hat of the Foreigner, must needes dep beyond Seas ; at leaste within six Months ; but how, with emptie Purse, make his Way in strange Land, with a Wife and sev Children at his Heels ? Soe er Mother with a “*Lord have Mer* “ upon us !” as though her HoI were as surelie doomed to Destru tion as if it helde the Plague.

Mine Eyes were yet swollen wi Tears, when my Husband stept i He askt, “ What ails you, precio “ Wife ?” I coulde but sigh, at give him the Letter. Having re the Same, he says, “ But what, m “ dearest ? Have we not amply
“ Roof

of Mary Powell.

Room here for them alle? I speak as to Generalls, you must care for Particulars, and stow them as you will. There are plenty of small Rooms for the Boys; but, if your Father, being infirm, needes a Ground-floor Chamber, you and I will mount aloft."

I coulde but look my Thankfulle-esse and kiss his Hand. "Nay," e added, with increasing Gentle-esse, "think not I have seene your Cares for my owne Father without loving and blessing you. Let Mr. *Powell* come and see us happie; it may tend to make him soe. Let him and his abide with us, at the leaste, till the Spring; his Lads will studdy and play with mine, your Mother will help you in your Housewiferie, the two olde Men will chirp together beside the *Christmasse* Hearth; and, if I
" find

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" find thy Weeklie Bills the heavi
 " 'twill be but to write anoth
 " Book, and make a better Barga
 " for it than I did for the lai
 " We will use Hospitalitie witho'
 " grudging; and, as for your owi
 " Increase of Cares, I suppose 'twi
 " be but to order two Legs of Mutto
 " insteade of one !"

And soe, with a Laugh, left me
 most joyfull, happy Wife! to draw
 Sweete out of Sowre, Delighte ou
 of Sorrowe; and to summon min
 owne Kindred aboute me, and wip
 away theire Tears, bid them eat
 drink, and be merry, and shew
 myselfe to them, how proud, how
 cherished a Wife!

Surelie my Mother will learne to
 love *John Milton* at last! If she
 doth not, this will be my secre
 Crosse, for 'tis hard to love dearli
 two Persons who

of Mary Powell.

another. But she will, she must, not onlie respect him for his Up-
ghtnesse and Magnanimitie, cou-
led with what himselfe calls "an
honest Haughtinesse and Self-
esteeme," but *like* him for his
nd and equall Temper, (*not* "harsh
nd crabbed," as I have hearde
or call it,) his easie Flow of Mirthe,
s Manners, unaffectedlie cheer-
lie; his Voice, musicall; his Per-
n, beautifull; his Habitt, grace-
ll; his Hospitalitie, naturall to
im; his Purse, Countenance, Time,
rouble, at his Friend's Service; his
evotion, humble; his Forgive-
esse, heavenlie! May it please
od that my Mother shall like John
Milton! . . .

F I N I S.